

YouGov Survey: Alliances Experiment: Context

March 25 - 27, 2026 - 1,106 U.S. adult citizens



1. Are U.S. military actions in Iran justified or not justified?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Justified	32%
Not justified	45%
Not sure	24%

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation in Iran?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Strongly approve	20%
Somewhat approve	14%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%
No opinion	10%

3. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Increasing military involvement in Iran	14%
Maintaining the same amount of military involvement in Iran	17%
Decreasing military involvement in Iran	12%
Stopping all military involvement in Iran	37%
Not sure	20%

4. Who do you think is taking more of a lead on military action in Iran?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

The U.S.	24%
Israel	21%
Both equally	32%
Not sure	23%

5. Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Active part	44%
Stay out	33%
Not sure	24%

6. Does the U.S. need help from allies?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Yes	60%
No	19%
Not sure	20%

7. If the U.S. asked for help from its allies, should they agree to help?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Yes	52%
No	18%
Not sure	30%

8. If U.S. allies asked for help from the U.S., should it agree to help?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Yes	64%
No	8%
Not sure	27%

9. Do U.S. allies need help from the U.S.?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Yes	56%
No	14%
Not sure	31%

10. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Countries should always aid an ally, even if it means engaging in foreign policy that contradicts their values	33%
Countries should stick to their values when deciding foreign policy, even if it means they have to refuse an ally's request for aid	67%

11. Are Russian military actions in Ukraine justified or not justified?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Justified	6%
Not justified	67%
Not sure	27%

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	15%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	40%
Not sure	17%

13. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

Increasing military aid to Ukraine	28%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	12%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	13%
Not sure	23%

14. Who do you think is taking more of a lead on military aid to Ukraine?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

The U.S.	24%
European allies	28%
Both equally	16%
Not sure	31%

YouGov Survey: Alliances Experiment: Context

March 25 - 27, 2026 - 1,106 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	March 25 - 27, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.019, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.801.
Number of respondents	1,106
Margin of error	± 3.8 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	102 questions not reported.

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1. Is Iran War Justified

Are U.S. military actions in Iran justified or not justified?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Justified	32%	39%	24%	26%	25%	35%	39%	35%	20%	38%	34%	27%
Not justified	45%	45%	44%	45%	52%	39%	44%	41%	58%	41%	39%	55%
Not sure	24%	16%	31%	28%	23%	26%	17%	24%	22%	21%	27%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(258)	(297)	(320)	(231)	(740)	(128)	(157)	(712)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Justified	32%	8%	21%	67%	7%	68%	28%	36%	36%	32%	31%
Not justified	45%	78%	48%	11%	83%	15%	46%	41%	48%	47%	43%
Not sure	24%	14%	32%	22%	10%	17%	26%	22%	16%	21%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(344)	(415)	(347)	(435)	(388)	(422)	(308)	(250)	(557)	(549)

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2. Approval of Trump Handling of Iran

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation in Iran?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly approve	20%	25%	16%	20%	11%	23%	27%	22%	11%	25%	22%	16%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	13%	10%	15%	13%	17%	17%	6%	11%	14%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	11%	7%	11%	6%	10%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	46%	45%	47%	46%	52%	44%	42%	39%	70%	44%	41%	54%
No opinion	10%	7%	14%	17%	9%	9%	6%	11%	7%	9%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(258)	(297)	(320)	(231)	(740)	(128)	(157)	(712)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Strongly approve	20%	1%	9%	51%	1%	48%	19%	25%	20%	19%	22%
Somewhat approve	14%	3%	12%	26%	3%	26%	10%	15%	17%	14%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	13%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	10%	12%	9%
Strongly disapprove	46%	83%	51%	6%	85%	9%	49%	41%	49%	48%	44%
No opinion	10%	5%	15%	8%	2%	6%	10%	10%	4%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(344)	(415)	(347)	(435)	(388)	(422)	(308)	(250)	(557)	(549)

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3. Military Involvement in Iran

Do you favor the U.S. ...?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increasing military involvement in Iran	14%	20%	8%	12%	8%	17%	17%	14%	8%	21%	14%	14%
Maintaining the same amount of military involvement in Iran	17%	17%	16%	14%	18%	14%	22%	19%	12%	18%	19%	12%
Decreasing military involvement in Iran	12%	12%	12%	15%	11%	14%	7%	13%	10%	6%	11%	14%
Stopping all military involvement in Iran	37%	35%	39%	34%	46%	33%	37%	35%	48%	33%	33%	46%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	25%	17%	22%	17%	19%	22%	23%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(520)	(583)	(258)	(295)	(319)	(231)	(738)	(127)	(157)	(709)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Increasing military involvement in Iran	14%	5%	9%	28%	4%	31%	10%	19%	16%	12%	16%
Maintaining the same amount of military involvement in Iran	17%	5%	12%	33%	4%	31%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%
Decreasing military involvement in Iran	12%	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	9%	12%	14%	12%	11%
Stopping all military involvement in Iran	37%	66%	40%	9%	70%	12%	39%	35%	42%	41%	34%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Not sure	20%	12%	27%	19%	11%	14%	26%	17%	10%	18%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(344)	(412)	(347)	(435)	(387)	(421)	(308)	(249)	(556)	(547)

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4. U.S. or Israel Leading Iran War

Who do you think is taking more of a lead on military action in Iran?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The U.S.	24%	28%	21%	27%	22%	25%	23%	25%	22%	33%	26%	21%
Israel	21%	23%	19%	20%	22%	20%	22%	20%	19%	16%	17%	27%
Both equally	32%	32%	32%	21%	32%	31%	43%	34%	34%	27%	31%	33%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	32%	24%	24%	11%	21%	25%	25%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(520)	(584)	(257)	(296)	(320)	(231)	(739)	(128)	(156)	(710)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
The U.S.	24%	20%	20%	34%	19%	35%	25%	26%	24%	25%	23%
Israel	21%	28%	22%	13%	30%	13%	16%	19%	28%	22%	20%
Both equally	32%	31%	28%	38%	31%	41%	30%	37%	32%	33%	31%
Not sure	23%	21%	30%	16%	20%	11%	28%	18%	15%	20%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(343)	(414)	(347)	(435)	(388)	(420)	(308)	(250)	(557)	(547)

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5. U.S. Take Active Part in World Affairs

Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Active part	44%	50%	38%	41%	38%	43%	54%	47%	40%	41%	38%	54%
Stay out	33%	31%	34%	27%	38%	39%	23%	29%	42%	38%	36%	26%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	32%	24%	18%	24%	24%	18%	22%	26%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(520)	(584)	(258)	(296)	(319)	(231)	(740)	(126)	(157)	(710)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Active part	44%	41%	33%	60%	46%	59%	37%	46%	55%	45%	43%
Stay out	33%	35%	38%	23%	32%	28%	35%	34%	31%	35%	30%
Not sure	24%	24%	29%	17%	22%	13%	28%	20%	13%	20%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(342)	(415)	(347)	(433)	(388)	(420)	(308)	(250)	(556)	(548)

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6. Does U.S. Need Help from Allies

Does the U.S. need help from allies?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	60%	63%	58%	45%	53%	65%	77%	66%	47%	51%	53%	74%
No	19%	22%	16%	21%	25%	18%	12%	15%	30%	23%	22%	14%
Not sure	20%	15%	26%	35%	22%	16%	11%	18%	23%	25%	25%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(518)	(583)	(256)	(296)	(318)	(231)	(739)	(127)	(155)	(707)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Yes	60%	66%	60%	56%	73%	60%	57%	62%	67%	63%	58%
No	19%	19%	15%	24%	15%	24%	18%	19%	20%	18%	21%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	20%	12%	17%	24%	19%	13%	19%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(342)	(415)	(344)	(431)	(388)	(420)	(308)	(250)	(555)	(546)

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7. Should U.S. Allies Help U.S.

If the U.S. asked for help from its allies, should they agree to help?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	52%	55%	49%	48%	47%	52%	61%	55%	43%	54%	52%	51%
No	18%	19%	17%	15%	24%	18%	16%	16%	26%	21%	16%	22%
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	37%	29%	31%	24%	30%	31%	25%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(520)	(585)	(258)	(297)	(319)	(231)	(739)	(128)	(157)	(711)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Yes	52%	38%	41%	78%	32%	77%	47%	54%	61%	49%	55%
No	18%	31%	20%	5%	35%	6%	20%	18%	18%	23%	14%
Not sure	30%	31%	39%	17%	33%	17%	33%	28%	21%	28%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(344)	(414)	(347)	(435)	(388)	(421)	(308)	(250)	(557)	(548)

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8. Should U.S. Help Allies

If U.S. allies asked for help from the U.S., should it agree to help?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	64%	66%	62%	60%	59%	63%	76%	67%	56%	66%	61%	69%
No	8%	10%	7%	6%	16%	8%	2%	7%	12%	9%	9%	7%
Not sure	27%	24%	31%	34%	25%	29%	21%	26%	32%	25%	29%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(519)	(584)	(258)	(296)	(319)	(230)	(739)	(127)	(156)	(709)	(394)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Yes	64%	68%	55%	73%	68%	73%	61%	65%	71%	66%	63%
No	8%	11%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	11%	8%	8%	8%
Not sure	27%	22%	36%	21%	25%	21%	31%	23%	21%	26%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(343)	(413)	(347)	(433)	(388)	(421)	(307)	(249)	(555)	(548)

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9. Do Allies Need Help from the U.S.

Do U.S. allies need help from the U.S.?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	56%	66%	46%	48%	54%	60%	59%	59%	48%	55%	51%	65%
No	14%	13%	15%	11%	17%	15%	12%	13%	16%	16%	14%	13%
Not sure	31%	21%	39%	41%	29%	26%	29%	29%	36%	29%	35%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(518)	(586)	(257)	(297)	(319)	(231)	(738)	(128)	(157)	(711)	(393)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Yes	56%	53%	46%	70%	52%	72%	47%	59%	67%	56%	55%
No	14%	18%	15%	8%	18%	12%	16%	17%	10%	14%	13%
Not sure	31%	28%	39%	22%	30%	16%	37%	25%	23%	29%	32%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(344)	(413)	(347)	(434)	(388)	(422)	(308)	(249)	(556)	(548)

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10. Views on Allies Helping

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Countries should always aid an ally, even if it means engaging in foreign policy that contradicts their values	33%	36%	30%	30%	37%	33%	34%	34%	28%	42%	36%	29%
Countries should stick to their values when deciding foreign policy, even if it means they have to refuse an ally's request for aid	67%	64%	70%	70%	63%	67%	66%	66%	72%	58%	64%	71%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(514)	(576)	(252)	(294)	(315)	(229)	(732)	(123)	(154)	(701)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Countries should always aid an ally, even if it means engaging in foreign policy that contradicts their values	33%	25%	28%	47%	23%	43%	31%	35%	37%	30%	36%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Countries should stick to their values when deciding foreign policy, even if it means they have to refuse an ally's request for aid	67%	75%	72%	53%	77%	57%	69%	65%	63%	70%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(341)	(404)	(345)	(430)	(384)	(413)	(308)	(246)	(548)	(542)

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11. Ukraine War Justified

Are Russian military actions in Ukraine justified or not justified?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Justified	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	3%	5%	6%	10%	6%	6%
Not justified	67%	76%	60%	54%	64%	67%	85%	70%	60%	57%	63%	76%
Not sure	27%	17%	36%	38%	28%	29%	12%	26%	34%	32%	31%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(518)	(584)	(258)	(295)	(318)	(231)	(736)	(128)	(157)	(709)	(393)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Justified	6%	4%	4%	10%	3%	9%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%
Not justified	67%	80%	61%	65%	86%	68%	61%	73%	78%	73%	62%
Not sure	27%	16%	35%	25%	11%	23%	35%	20%	16%	22%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(344)	(413)	(345)	(434)	(385)	(421)	(307)	(248)	(554)	(548)

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12. Approve of Trump Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly approve	14%	16%	13%	14%	9%	15%	19%	16%	10%	19%	17%	10%
Somewhat approve	15%	19%	12%	15%	14%	16%	16%	17%	7%	16%	15%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	15%	15%	7%	10%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	40%	40%	40%	33%	47%	39%	40%	37%	55%	40%	34%	51%
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	25%	18%	17%	10%	15%	21%	15%	20%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(518)	(580)	(256)	(294)	(319)	(229)	(732)	(128)	(157)	(707)	(391)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Strongly approve	14%	2%	7%	36%	1%	32%	16%	16%	14%	13%	16%
Somewhat approve	15%	4%	12%	30%	2%	36%	10%	19%	18%	15%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	10%	14%	15%	8%	12%	14%	11%	14%	15%	12%
Strongly disapprove	40%	76%	42%	5%	82%	8%	45%	36%	42%	43%	37%
Not sure	17%	8%	25%	14%	7%	12%	16%	18%	12%	15%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(343)	(412)	(343)	(433)	(385)	(420)	(305)	(248)	(551)	(547)

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13. Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. ...?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	29%	26%	18%	28%	27%	38%	28%	23%	27%	20%	42%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%	27%	21%	30%	23%	20%	23%	24%	26%	22%	24%	23%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	12%	11%	13%	6%	10%	14%	18%	15%	4%	8%	13%	10%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	13%	14%	12%	7%	18%	18%	8%	12%	15%	14%	15%	10%
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	40%	21%	22%	13%	21%	32%	29%	28%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(517)	(585)	(257)	(295)	(319)	(231)	(738)	(128)	(155)	(709)	(393)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	51%	23%	13%	57%	14%	23%	31%	32%	29%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%	20%	21%	31%	16%	31%	20%	25%	29%	22%	25%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	12%	4%	11%	21%	5%	24%	11%	14%	12%	14%	11%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	13%	9%	14%	16%	6%	18%	14%	14%	15%	14%	12%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
Not sure	23%	16%	32%	19%	15%	13%	32%	15%	13%	21%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(343)	(413)	(346)	(432)	(387)	(422)	(307)	(249)	(554)	(548)

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14. U.S. or Europe Leading Ukraine Aid

Who do you think is taking more of a lead on military aid to Ukraine?

A randomly selected half of respondents were asked questions about Iran before questions about allies, followed by questions about Ukraine. The other half were asked questions about Ukraine before questions about allies, followed by questions about Iran.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The U.S.	24%	27%	22%	26%	23%	26%	21%	24%	23%	30%	26%	21%
European allies	28%	30%	27%	20%	30%	29%	34%	31%	19%	21%	21%	41%
Both equally	16%	18%	14%	21%	18%	12%	15%	15%	24%	15%	17%	15%
Not sure	31%	26%	37%	34%	28%	33%	30%	30%	34%	34%	36%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(519)	(583)	(258)	(295)	(318)	(231)	(738)	(128)	(156)	(709)	(393)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Experiment assignment	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Iran questions first	Ukraine questions first
The U.S.	24%	16%	18%	41%	11%	42%	23%	30%	25%	23%	26%
European allies	28%	46%	28%	13%	55%	15%	26%	28%	35%	30%	26%
Both equally	16%	15%	16%	16%	12%	20%	13%	16%	19%	16%	15%
Not sure	31%	23%	38%	30%	21%	23%	38%	26%	21%	30%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(343)	(412)	(347)	(433)	(388)	(421)	(308)	(249)	(554)	(548)

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Interviewing Dates	March 25 - 27, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.019, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.801.
Number of respondents	1,106
Margin of error	± 3.8 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	102 questions not reported.