

# YouGov Survey: 2023 U.S. Trust in Media Poll



Sample 1516 U.S. Adult Citizens  
 Conducted April 3 - 9, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±3.2%

## 1. How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|                                      | Very trust-<br>worthy | Trustwor-<br>thy | Neither<br>trustwor-<br>thy nor<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Untrust-<br>worthy | Very<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Don't<br>know |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| ABC                                  | 12%                   | 32%              | 24%   | 12%                | 12%                        | 8%            |
| Al Jazeera                           | 8%                    | 17%              | 21%   | 9%                 | 15%                        | 30%           |
| C-SPAN                               | 11%                   | 23%              | 28%   | 11%                | 9%                         | 18%           |
| CBS                                  | 11%                   | 32%              | 25%   | 12%                | 12%                        | 8%            |
| CNN                                  | 13%                   | 26%              | 22%   | 12%                | 21%                        | 6%            |
| Fox News                             | 12%                   | 26%              | 20%   | 12%                | 23%                        | 6%            |
| MSNBC                                | 10%                   | 26%              | 22%   | 11%                | 20%                        | 11%           |
| National Public Radio<br>(NPR)       | 15%                   | 23%              | 22%   | 11%                | 12%                        | 18%           |
| NBC                                  | 11%                   | 31%              | 24%   | 11%                | 13%                        | 10%           |
| Newsmax                              | 9%                    | 20%              | 24%   | 8%                 | 14%                        | 26%           |
| One America News (OAN)               | 8%                    | 18%              | 22%   | 6%                 | 16%                        | 30%           |
| Public Broadcasting<br>Service (PBS) | 16%                   | 31%              | 23%   | 9%                 | 9%                         | 11%           |
| The BBC                              | 14%                   | 29%              | 27%   | 8%                 | 6%                         | 16%           |
| The Weather Channel                  | 21%                   | 41%              | 22%   | 4%                 | 4%                         | 9%            |

## 2. How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|                         | Very trust-<br>worthy | Trustwor-<br>thy | Neither<br>trustwor-<br>thy nor<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Untrust-<br>worthy | Very<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Don't<br>know |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| New York Post           | 9%                    | 22%              | 25%   | 14%                | 11%                        | 18%           |
| Newsweek                | 8%                    | 24%              | 29%   | 11%                | 9%                         | 19%           |
| Reuters                 | 11%                   | 25%              | 25%   | 9%                 | 7%                         | 23%           |
| The Associated Press    | 15%                   | 26%              | 25%   | 9%                 | 9%                         | 15%           |
| The Economist           | 8%                    | 21%              | 29%   | 7%                 | 5%                         | 29%           |
| The Guardian            | 9%                    | 21%              | 26%   | 10%                | 7%                         | 27%           |
| The New York Times      | 14%                   | 24%              | 23%   | 12%                | 14%                        | 13%           |
| The New Yorker          | 9%                    | 21%              | 26%   | 10%                | 10%                        | 23%           |
| The Wall Street Journal | 12%                   | 29%              | 27%   | 11%                | 7%                         | 14%           |
| The Washington Post     | 14%                   | 26%              | 23%   | 10%                | 12%                        | 15%           |
| TIME Magazine           | 10%                   | 29%              | 27%   | 11%                | 10%                        | 13%           |
| USA Today               | 12%                   | 28%              | 26%   | 10%                | 9%                         | 14%           |

## 3. How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|                         | Very trust-<br>worthy | Trustwor-<br>thy | Neither<br>trustwor-<br>thy nor<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Untrust-<br>worthy | Very<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Don't<br>know |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Axios                   | 6%                    | 14%              | 25%   | 7%                 | 7%                         | 41%           |
| Bloomberg               | 8%                    | 22%              | 28%   | 11%                | 9%                         | 23%           |
| Breitbart News          | 8%                    | 15%              | 20%   | 9%                 | 16%                        | 32%           |
| Business Insider        | 6%                    | 22%              | 29%   | 7%                 | 5%                         | 31%           |
| BuzzFeed News           | 6%                    | 16%              | 30%   | 12%                | 9%                         | 27%           |
| Daily Kos               | 5%                    | 10%              | 21%   | 8%                 | 8%                         | 46%           |
| Forbes                  | 10%                   | 28%              | 27%   | 9%                 | 7%                         | 19%           |
| HuffPost                | 7%                    | 19%              | 27%   | 10%                | 14%                        | 22%           |
| Infowars                | 5%                    | 9%               | 21%   | 8%                 | 22%                        | 35%           |
| Politico                | 7%                    | 19%              | 26%   | 10%                | 10%                        | 28%           |
| Slate                   | 5%                    | 14%              | 25%   | 8%                 | 8%                         | 40%           |
| The Atlantic            | 8%                    | 19%              | 23%   | 9%                 | 9%                         | 32%           |
| The Daily Beast         | 6%                    | 14%              | 23%   | 10%                | 9%                         | 38%           |
| The Daily Caller        | 5%                    | 11%              | 21%   | 10%                | 9%                         | 43%           |
| The Federalist          | 6%                    | 16%              | 22%   | 9%                 | 10%                        | 37%           |
| The Hill                | 6%                    | 17%              | 28%   | 9%                 | 7%                         | 33%           |
| The National Review     | 8%                    | 16%              | 24%   | 8%                 | 7%                         | 36%           |
| The Washington Examiner | 7%                    | 17%              | 25%   | 11%                | 9%                         | 31%           |

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|            |    |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Yahoo News | 7% | 22% | 31% | 12% | 10% | 18% |
|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

4. How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|              | Very trust-<br>worthy | Trustwor-<br>thy | Neither<br>trustwor-<br>thy nor<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Untrust-<br>worthy | Very<br>untrust-<br>worthy | Don't<br>know |
|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Facebook     | 8%                    | 13%              | 27%   | 20%                | 24%                        | 7%            |
| Instagram    | 6%                    | 13%              | 27%   | 18%                | 17%                        | 18%           |
| LinkedIn     | 6%                    | 18%              | 30%   | 11%                | 11%                        | 25%           |
| Parler       | 6%                    | 10%              | 24%   | 9%                 | 18%                        | 34%           |
| Reddit       | 5%                    | 12%              | 31%   | 11%                | 14%                        | 26%           |
| Snapchat     | 4%                    | 8%               | 24%   | 18%                | 21%                        | 25%           |
| TikTok       | 5%                    | 9%               | 22%   | 18%                | 32%                        | 14%           |
| Truth Social | 7%                    | 12%              | 20%   | 8%                 | 23%                        | 29%           |
| Twitter      | 8%                    | 16%              | 27%   | 17%                | 19%                        | 13%           |
| WhatsApp     | 6%                    | 11%              | 20%   | 14%                | 18%                        | 31%           |
| YouTube      | 9%                    | 18%              | 35%   | 15%                | 11%                        | 11%           |

# YouGov Survey: 2023 U.S. Trust in Media Poll



|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Interviewing Dates</b>     | April 3 - 9, 2023   |
| <b>Target population</b>      | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.  |
| <b>Sampling method</b>        | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.  |
| <b>Weighting</b>              | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.081 to 6.524, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.783. |
| <b>Number of respondents</b>  | 1516  |
| <b>Margin of error</b>        | ± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)   |
| <b>Survey mode</b>            | Web-based interviews  |
| <b>Questions not reported</b> | 78 questions not reported.  |

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## 1A. Trust in Broadcast News — ABC

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|                                       | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                       | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                      | 12%     | 13%   | 12%              | 16%   | 17%   | 9%    | 8%                | 10%   | 23%   | 18%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                           | 32%     | 30%   | 33%              | 31%   | 36%   | 32%   | 28%               | 31%   | 45%   | 26%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 24%     | 22%   | 26%              | 23%   | 23%   | 25%   | 25%               | 25%   | 21%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                         | 12%     | 14%   | 10%              | 8%    | 8%    | 14%   | 16%               | 14%   | 4%    | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                    | 12%     | 14%   | 9%               | 5%    | 7%    | 14%   | 19%               | 13%   | 2%    | 13%      | *     |
| Don't know                            | 8%      | 6%    | 10%              | 16%   | 9%    | 5%    | 4%                | 6%    | 5%    | 18%      | *     |
| Totals                                | 100%    | 99%   | 100%             | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%              | 99%   | 100%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                          | (1,506) | (715) | (791)            | (343) | (344) | (436) | (383)             | (983) | (208) | (219)    | (96)  |

|                                       | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                       | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                      | 12%      | 21%   | 8%    | 8%        | 22%   | 6%                     | 12%       | 14%           | 15%       | 10%     | 11%   | 14%   |
| Trustworthy                           | 32%      | 46%   | 28%   | 21%       | 50%   | 15%                    | 31%       | 34%           | 33%       | 34%     | 31%   | 31%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 24%      | 22%   | 30%   | 20%       | 19%   | 21%                    | 23%       | 25%           | 27%       | 23%     | 24%   | 24%   |
| Untrustworthy                         | 12%      | 4%    | 10%   | 23%       | 2%    | 25%                    | 12%       | 11%           | 8%        | 15%     | 13%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                    | 12%      | 2%    | 12%   | 22%       | 3%    | 29%                    | 12%       | 11%           | 8%        | 11%     | 13%   | 13%   |
| Don't know                            | 8%       | 6%    | 12%   | 7%        | 4%    | 4%                     | 10%       | 5%            | 10%       | 6%      | 9%    | 8%    |
| Totals                                | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 101%      | 99%     | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                          | (1,506)  | (559) | (516) | (431)     | (583) | (508)                  | (930)     | (576)         | (268)     | (302)   | (553) | (383) |

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**1B. Trust in Broadcast News — Al Jazeera**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 10%   | 6%               | 16%   | 12%   | 3%    | 3%                | 6%    | 22%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 17%     | 20%   | 14%              | 23%   | 22%   | 15%   | 10%               | 16%   | 23%   | 15%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%     | 20%   | 22%              | 24%   | 22%   | 23%   | 14%               | 19%   | 27%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 12%   | 7%               | 6%    | 5%    | 11%   | 14%               | 11%   | 2%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 15%     | 17%   | 13%              | 8%    | 9%    | 18%   | 22%               | 17%   | 3%    | 15%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 30%     | 20%   | 39%              | 23%   | 29%   | 29%   | 37%               | 31%   | 24%   | 30%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%             | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%              | 100%  | 101%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,504) | (713) | (791)            | (344) | (343) | (437) | (380)             | (981) | (207) | (220)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 15%   | 4%    | 5%        | 12%   | 3%                     | 7%        | 9%            | 6%        | 8%      | 8%    | 10%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 17%      | 22%   | 18%   | 10%       | 25%   | 9%                     | 15%       | 20%           | 16%       | 12%     | 19%   | 20%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%      | 25%   | 22%   | 16%       | 24%   | 13%                    | 19%       | 24%           | 20%       | 19%     | 22%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 5%    | 8%    | 15%       | 5%    | 17%                    | 9%        | 9%            | 9%        | 10%     | 9%    | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 15%      | 7%    | 15%   | 25%       | 6%    | 30%                    | 16%       | 14%           | 15%       | 16%     | 15%   | 14%   |
| Don't know                               | 30%      | 27%   | 33%   | 30%       | 27%   | 27%                    | 33%       | 24%           | 34%       | 35%     | 27%   | 26%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 99%   | 99%                    | 99%       | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,504)  | (560) | (514) | (430)     | (584) | (506)                  | (927)     | (577)         | (267)     | (302)   | (552) | (383) |

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## 1C. Trust in Broadcast News — C-SPAN

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%     | 12%   | 10%    | 13%              | 12%   | 12%   | 9%    | 11%               | 14%   | 14%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 23%     | 25%   | 21%    | 22%              | 24%   | 23%   | 22%   | 23%               | 25%   | 19%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 28%     | 29%   | 27%    | 31%              | 29%   | 28%   | 26%   | 29%               | 31%   | 25%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 13%   | 8%     | 7%               | 9%    | 12%   | 13%   | 11%               | 11%   | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 11%   | 8%     | 8%               | 8%    | 11%   | 11%   | 9%                | 5%    | 12%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 10%   | 25%    | 20%              | 18%   | 15%   | 19%   | 17%               | 13%   | 21%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 101%             | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%              | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,503) | (716) | (787)  | (343)            | (343) | (435) | (382) | (981)             | (207) | (220)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%      | 20%   | 9%    | 4%    | 23%       | 4%    | 9%                     | 16%          | 11%           | 15%     | 9%    | 12%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 23%      | 29%   | 20%   | 20%   | 31%       | 20%   | 19%                    | 31%          | 26%           | 18%     | 22%   | 26%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 28%      | 27%   | 33%   | 24%   | 26%       | 28%   | 29%                    | 26%          | 26%           | 26%     | 31%   | 28%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 6%    | 8%    | 18%   | 3%        | 17%   | 11%                    | 10%          | 12%           | 12%     | 11%   | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 4%    | 9%    | 16%   | 2%        | 18%   | 10%                    | 7%           | 4%            | 12%     | 10%   | 10%   |
| Don't know                               | 18%      | 14%   | 21%   | 18%   | 15%       | 13%   | 22%                    | 10%          | 21%           | 17%     | 17%   | 16%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%         | 100%          | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,503)  | (558) | (516) | (429) | (582)     | (506) | (928)                  | (575)        | (265)         | (302)   | (555) | (381) |

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## 1D. Trust in Broadcast News — CBS

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%     | 12%   | 11%    | 15%              | 13%   | 11%   | 8%    | 9%                | 22%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 32%     | 30%   | 34%    | 30%              | 37%   | 31%   | 30%   | 31%               | 40%   | 34%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 25%   | 25%    | 29%              | 25%   | 25%   | 22%   | 25%               | 29%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%     | 13%   | 11%    | 6%               | 8%    | 13%   | 19%   | 14%               | 4%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 12%     | 15%   | 9%     | 6%               | 6%    | 14%   | 19%   | 14%               | 1%    | 11%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 8%      | 7%    | 10%    | 15%              | 12%   | 6%    | 1%    | 7%                | 5%    | 13%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 102%  | 100%   | 101%             | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%              | 101%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,494) | (707) | (787)  | (342)            | (339) | (435) | (378) | (975)             | (206) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%      | 19%   | 8%    | 7%        | 20%   | 6%                     | 11%       | 12%           | 11%       | 14%     | 10%   | 11%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 32%      | 44%   | 29%   | 21%       | 48%   | 15%                    | 30%       | 35%           | 39%       | 29%     | 29%   | 35%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%      | 25%   | 30%   | 20%       | 20%   | 21%                    | 26%       | 24%           | 21%       | 25%     | 27%   | 25%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%      | 4%    | 10%   | 22%       | 4%    | 26%                    | 11%       | 14%           | 12%       | 12%     | 13%   | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 12%      | 1%    | 12%   | 23%       | 1%    | 29%                    | 13%       | 9%            | 6%        | 14%     | 12%   | 12%   |
| Don't know                               | 8%       | 7%    | 11%   | 7%        | 5%    | 4%                     | 9%        | 7%            | 10%       | 5%      | 9%    | 8%    |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 98%   | 101%                   | 100%      | 101%          | 99%       | 99%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,494)  | (556) | (513) | (425)     | (581) | (503)                  | (922)     | (572)         | (266)     | (301)   | (547) | (380) |



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**1E. Trust in Broadcast News — CNN**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 13%     | 14%   | 12%    | 19%              | 18%   | 10%   | 8%    | 11%               | 29%   | 14%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 26%   | 26%    | 36%              | 32%   | 19%   | 22%   | 24%               | 32%   | 35%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 20%   | 24%    | 21%              | 22%   | 27%   | 15%   | 22%               | 20%   | 22%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%     | 12%   | 12%    | 10%              | 7%    | 14%   | 15%   | 13%               | 11%   | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 21%     | 25%   | 17%    | 7%               | 13%   | 27%   | 34%   | 24%               | 3%    | 17%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 6%      | 3%    | 9%     | 7%               | 7%    | 4%    | 7%    | 6%                | 5%    | 6%       | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%             | 99%   | 101%  | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,502) | (714) | (788)  | (343)            | (341) | (436) | (382) | (981)             | (205) | (220)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 13%      | 22%   | 8%    | 10%       | 22%   | 7%                     | 12%       | 16%           | 13%       | 15%     | 12%   | 14%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%      | 40%   | 23%   | 15%       | 39%   | 10%                    | 27%       | 26%           | 29%       | 21%     | 26%   | 31%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%      | 25%   | 29%   | 10%       | 25%   | 10%                    | 21%       | 23%           | 21%       | 28%     | 21%   | 18%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%      | 5%    | 11%   | 20%       | 6%    | 18%                    | 12%       | 12%           | 17%       | 10%     | 12%   | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 21%      | 3%    | 21%   | 41%       | 3%    | 53%                    | 22%       | 19%           | 13%       | 23%     | 24%   | 20%   |
| Don't know                               | 6%       | 4%    | 9%    | 5%        | 4%    | 3%                     | 7%        | 4%            | 6%        | 3%      | 5%    | 9%    |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 101%  | 101%      | 99%   | 101%                   | 101%      | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,502)  | (558) | (518) | (426)     | (582) | (506)                  | (925)     | (577)         | (267)     | (301)   | (551) | (383) |

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## 1F. Trust in Broadcast News — Fox News

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 12%     | 13%   | 11%              | 15%   | 16%   | 8%    | 10%               | 10%   | 20%   | 17%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 27%   | 25%              | 31%   | 24%   | 23%   | 29%               | 26%   | 32%   | 24%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%     | 20%   | 20%              | 21%   | 21%   | 21%   | 18%               | 20%   | 17%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%     | 14%   | 11%              | 11%   | 10%   | 14%   | 12%               | 13%   | 7%    | 11%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 23%     | 24%   | 22%              | 12%   | 19%   | 30%   | 28%               | 24%   | 20%   | 17%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 6%      | 3%    | 10%              | 10%   | 10%   | 4%    | 3%                | 6%    | 4%    | 10%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 101%  | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 99%   | 100%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,505) | (715) | (790)            | (344) | (344) | (434) | (383)             | (982) | (207) | (220)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 12%      | 14%   | 5%    | 18%       | 10%   | 17%                    | 13%       | 10%           | 13%       | 10%     | 12%   | 12%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%      | 19%   | 24%   | 37%       | 16%   | 40%                    | 27%       | 25%           | 27%       | 22%     | 29%   | 24%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%      | 14%   | 23%   | 24%       | 11%   | 27%                    | 21%       | 18%           | 18%       | 20%     | 20%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%      | 10%   | 17%   | 9%        | 13%   | 8%                     | 11%       | 14%           | 13%       | 15%     | 11%   | 12%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 23%      | 39%   | 23%   | 6%        | 48%   | 5%                     | 21%       | 28%           | 20%       | 30%     | 20%   | 24%   |
| Don't know                               | 6%       | 5%    | 9%    | 6%        | 3%    | 3%                     | 8%        | 5%            | 9%        | 3%      | 7%    | 6%    |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,505)  | (559) | (515) | (431)     | (583) | (507)                  | (930)     | (575)         | (267)     | (301)   | (554) | (383) |

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## 1G. Trust in Broadcast News — MSNBC

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 10%     | 11%   | 9%               | 14%   | 11%   | 8%    | 7%                | 9%    | 20%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 23%   | 29%              | 26%   | 32%   | 23%   | 23%               | 24%   | 32%   | 27%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 22%   | 23%              | 28%   | 22%   | 24%   | 16%               | 21%   | 26%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 12%   | 9%               | 9%    | 9%    | 12%   | 13%               | 13%   | 4%    | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 20%     | 24%   | 15%              | 5%    | 12%   | 26%   | 32%               | 24%   | 3%    | 13%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 11%     | 7%    | 15%              | 19%   | 14%   | 7%    | 8%                | 9%    | 14%   | 21%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%             | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,501) | (714) | (787)            | (342) | (341) | (435) | (383)             | (982) | (205) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 10%     | 21%      | 4%    | 4%    | 18%       | 4%    | 9%                     | 11%          | 15%           | 10%     | 8%    | 10%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 40%      | 21%   | 15%   | 42%       | 11%   | 25%                    | 28%          | 32%           | 25%     | 24%   | 24%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 24%      | 28%   | 14%   | 24%       | 13%   | 22%                    | 23%          | 15%           | 23%     | 25%   | 24%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 5%       | 9%    | 20%   | 5%        | 18%   | 11%                    | 11%          | 13%           | 11%     | 12%   | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 20%     | 3%       | 21%   | 37%   | 3%        | 49%   | 19%                    | 20%          | 14%           | 21%     | 20%   | 22%   |
| Don't know                               | 11%     | 7%       | 17%   | 10%   | 9%        | 6%    | 14%                    | 7%           | 11%           | 10%     | 11%   | 12%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 100%         | 100%          | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,501) | (555)    | (520) | (426) | (584)     | (504) | (923)                  | (578)        | (269)         | (300)   | (548) | (384) |

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## 1H. Trust in Broadcast News — National Public Radio (NPR)

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 15%     | 16%   | 14%    | 16%              | 16%   | 16%   | 13%   | 16%               | 17%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 23%     | 25%   | 21%    | 27%              | 30%   | 17%   | 19%   | 20%               | 32%   | 23%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 23%   | 21%    | 29%              | 21%   | 24%   | 15%   | 21%               | 26%   | 26%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 11%   | 11%    | 8%               | 9%    | 11%   | 15%   | 12%               | 8%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 12%     | 15%   | 9%     | 5%               | 8%    | 15%   | 17%   | 13%               | 2%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 11%   | 24%    | 16%              | 17%   | 18%   | 21%   | 17%               | 15%   | 19%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 101%  | 100%   | 101%             | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%               | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,501) | (714) | (787)  | (344)            | (340) | (435) | (382) | (983)             | (204) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 15%     | 31%      | 8%    | 7%    | 29%       | 6%    | 13%                    | 20%          | 15%           | 19%     | 13%   | 16%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 23%     | 31%      | 23%   | 14%   | 37%       | 11%   | 19%                    | 30%          | 24%           | 19%     | 22%   | 27%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 20%      | 25%   | 21%   | 17%       | 20%   | 24%                    | 19%          | 25%           | 17%     | 26%   | 20%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 3%       | 9%    | 20%   | 3%        | 18%   | 11%                    | 10%          | 10%           | 12%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 12%     | 3%       | 12%   | 21%   | 1%        | 30%   | 11%                    | 13%          | 7%            | 13%     | 12%   | 13%   |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 12%      | 23%   | 17%   | 13%       | 14%   | 23%                    | 8%           | 19%           | 20%     | 18%   | 15%   |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%   | 101%                   | 100%         | 100%          | 100%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,501) | (554)    | (519) | (428) | (582)     | (505) | (924)                  | (577)        | (267)         | (298)   | (551) | (385) |

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## 11. Trust in Broadcast News — NBC

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%     | 11%   | 11%    | 14%              | 13%   | 9%    | 9%    | 10%               | 20%   | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 31%     | 30%   | 33%    | 32%              | 35%   | 30%   | 29%   | 30%               | 36%   | 36%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%     | 24%   | 24%    | 25%              | 24%   | 26%   | 22%   | 24%               | 28%   | 18%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 13%   | 9%     | 6%               | 6%    | 14%   | 16%   | 13%               | 5%    | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 13%     | 17%   | 10%    | 5%               | 10%   | 16%   | 20%   | 15%               | 2%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 10%     | 6%    | 13%    | 19%              | 13%   | 6%    | 5%    | 7%                | 9%    | 21%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 101%             | 101%  | 101%  | 101%  | 99%               | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496) | (714) | (782)  | (340)            | (341) | (430) | (385) | (979)             | (204) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%      | 20%   | 6%    | 7%    | 21%       | 6%    | 9%                     | 15%          | 13%           | 14%     | 8%    | 12%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 31%      | 46%   | 27%   | 20%   | 50%       | 14%   | 30%                    | 33%          | 32%           | 31%     | 30%   | 33%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%      | 23%   | 28%   | 21%   | 21%       | 20%   | 25%                    | 23%          | 24%           | 23%     | 25%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 3%    | 10%   | 20%   | 1%        | 26%   | 10%                    | 12%          | 10%           | 11%     | 13%   | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 13%      | 3%    | 14%   | 23%   | 2%        | 30%   | 14%                    | 12%          | 9%            | 13%     | 13%   | 15%   |
| Don't know                               | 10%      | 5%    | 16%   | 8%    | 5%        | 4%    | 12%                    | 5%           | 13%           | 8%      | 10%   | 9%    |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%         | 101%          | 100%    | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496)  | (550) | (518) | (428) | (582)     | (504) | (923)                  | (573)        | (268)         | (299)   | (547) | (382) |

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**1J. Trust in Broadcast News — Newsmax**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 10%   | 7%               | 11%   | 8%    | 8%    | 7%                | 8%    | 12%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 20%     | 22%   | 17%              | 20%   | 24%   | 16%   | 20%               | 21%   | 22%   | 18%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%     | 24%   | 23%              | 27%   | 20%   | 26%   | 20%               | 23%   | 25%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 10%   | 6%               | 10%   | 8%    | 8%    | 6%                | 7%    | 9%    | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%     | 17%   | 11%              | 5%    | 12%   | 19%   | 17%               | 14%   | 9%    | 15%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 26%     | 16%   | 36%              | 26%   | 27%   | 24%   | 30%               | 27%   | 22%   | 25%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 99%   | 100%             | 99%   | 99%   | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 99%   | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498) | (714) | (784)            | (342) | (340) | (434) | (382)             | (981) | (203) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%       | 9%    | 3%    | 15%       | 6%    | 14%                    | 9%        | 8%            | 9%        | 7%      | 10%   | 8%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 20%      | 19%   | 14%   | 27%       | 15%   | 28%                    | 20%       | 20%           | 19%       | 18%     | 22%   | 18%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%      | 20%   | 29%   | 21%       | 18%   | 26%                    | 24%       | 22%           | 20%       | 22%     | 27%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%       | 7%    | 7%    | 9%        | 8%    | 7%                     | 7%        | 9%            | 8%        | 9%      | 8%    | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%      | 22%   | 15%   | 4%        | 28%   | 5%                     | 11%       | 19%           | 10%       | 18%     | 12%   | 17%   |
| Don't know                               | 26%      | 23%   | 32%   | 24%       | 25%   | 20%                    | 29%       | 22%           | 33%       | 26%     | 23%   | 28%   |
| Totals                                   | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 102%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498)  | (554) | (518) | (426)     | (582) | (505)                  | (922)     | (576)         | (267)     | (298)   | (548) | (385) |

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## 1K. Trust in Broadcast News — One America News (OAN)

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 10%   | 7%               | 12%   | 8%    | 7%    | 7%                | 9%    | 9%    | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 18%     | 21%   | 15%              | 25%   | 22%   | 13%   | 14%               | 15%   | 29%   | 20%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 24%   | 19%              | 24%   | 22%   | 22%   | 18%               | 22%   | 25%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 6%      | 7%    | 4%               | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 5%                | 5%    | 7%    | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 16%     | 18%   | 14%              | 10%   | 14%   | 21%   | 18%               | 17%   | 8%    | 13%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 30%     | 20%   | 40%              | 23%   | 28%   | 31%   | 38%               | 32%   | 23%   | 28%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%              | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 101%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495) | (712) | (783)            | (342) | (341) | (432) | (380)             | (978) | (202) | (220)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 9%    | 3%    | 14%       | 7%    | 14%                    | 9%        | 6%            | 10%       | 8%      | 8%    | 8%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 18%      | 16%   | 16%   | 22%       | 14%   | 22%                    | 17%       | 19%           | 16%       | 15%     | 21%   | 17%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%      | 20%   | 23%   | 22%       | 15%   | 24%                    | 21%       | 22%           | 16%       | 20%     | 25%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 6%       | 6%    | 4%    | 6%        | 4%    | 6%                     | 6%        | 5%            | 7%        | 6%      | 6%    | 3%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 16%      | 24%   | 18%   | 5%        | 33%   | 6%                     | 13%       | 22%           | 14%       | 19%     | 15%   | 19%   |
| Don't know                               | 30%      | 25%   | 34%   | 31%       | 26%   | 29%                    | 33%       | 25%           | 37%       | 32%     | 26%   | 31%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 98%   | 100%      | 99%   | 101%                   | 99%       | 99%           | 100%      | 100%    | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495)  | (551) | (518) | (426)     | (580) | (504)                  | (921)     | (574)         | (266)     | (298)   | (547) | (384) |

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## 1L. Trust in Broadcast News — Public Broadcasting Service (PBS)

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 16%     | 17%   | 15%    | 13%              | 16%   | 19%   | 16%   | 15%               | 22%   | 19%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 31%     | 29%   | 34%    | 34%              | 36%   | 27%   | 30%   | 30%               | 37%   | 31%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%     | 25%   | 21%    | 29%              | 23%   | 24%   | 16%   | 23%               | 24%   | 25%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 11%   | 7%     | 6%               | 8%    | 9%    | 12%   | 11%               | 3%    | 10%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 12%   | 7%     | 4%               | 5%    | 11%   | 15%   | 10%               | 3%    | 6%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 11%     | 7%    | 16%    | 13%              | 13%   | 9%    | 10%   | 10%               | 13%   | 9%       | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 101%  | 100%   | 99%              | 101%  | 99%   | 99%   | 99%               | 102%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498) | (715) | (783)  | (341)            | (341) | (433) | (383) | (981)             | (203) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 16%      | 28%   | 12%   | 8%        | 32%   | 6%                     | 14%       | 20%           | 16%       | 19%     | 13%   | 18%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 31%      | 39%   | 29%   | 25%       | 46%   | 20%                    | 30%       | 34%           | 37%       | 28%     | 31%   | 32%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%      | 18%   | 25%   | 27%       | 13%   | 26%                    | 25%       | 18%           | 18%       | 23%     | 28%   | 18%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 3%    | 10%   | 15%       | 1%    | 19%                    | 8%        | 11%           | 10%       | 10%     | 7%    | 11%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 3%    | 9%    | 16%       | 1%    | 22%                    | 8%        | 11%           | 5%        | 10%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 11%      | 9%    | 15%   | 9%        | 7%    | 8%                     | 14%       | 6%            | 13%       | 10%     | 11%   | 12%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 99%       | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498)  | (551) | (518) | (429)     | (582) | (505)                  | (923)     | (575)         | (266)     | (299)   | (550) | (383) |



# YouGov Survey: 2023 U.S. Trust in Media Poll

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## 1M. Trust in Broadcast News — The BBC

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 14%     | 16%   | 12%              | 18%   | 17%   | 11%   | 10%               | 12%   | 25%   | 15%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 29%     | 31%   | 27%              | 32%   | 30%   | 26%   | 29%               | 29%   | 31%   | 27%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 27%   | 28%              | 25%   | 27%   | 31%   | 24%               | 27%   | 27%   | 28%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 10%   | 6%               | 6%    | 7%    | 8%    | 11%               | 9%    | 4%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 6%      | 8%    | 4%               | 6%    | 4%    | 8%    | 7%                | 6%    | 2%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 16%     | 8%    | 23%              | 13%   | 16%   | 15%   | 19%               | 16%   | 11%   | 16%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%              | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (713) | (787)            | (343) | (341) | (434) | (382)             | (982) | (205) | (217)    | (96)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 14%     | 23%      | 10%   | 8%    | 24%       | 7%    | 12%                    | 17%          | 16%           | 11%     | 12%   | 18%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 29%     | 39%      | 27%   | 21%   | 44%       | 18%   | 25%                    | 36%          | 29%           | 28%     | 28%   | 32%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 20%      | 33%   | 29%   | 19%       | 31%   | 29%                    | 23%          | 26%           | 28%     | 28%   | 25%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 6%       | 6%    | 13%   | 4%        | 16%   | 7%                     | 9%           | 6%            | 10%     | 10%   | 5%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 6%      | 2%       | 6%    | 11%   | 1%        | 13%   | 7%                     | 5%           | 3%            | 8%      | 6%    | 6%    |
| Don't know                               | 16%     | 11%      | 19%   | 18%   | 9%        | 16%   | 20%                    | 9%           | 20%           | 15%     | 16%   | 14%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 99%          | 100%          | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (554)    | (516) | (430) | (580)     | (507) | (926)                  | (574)        | (266)         | (302)   | (551) | (381) |

# YouGov Survey: 2023 U.S. Trust in Media Poll

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## 1N. Trust in Broadcast News — The Weather Channel

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 21%     | 22%   | 20%    | 23%              | 19%   | 23%   | 17%   | 22%               | 24%   | 19%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 41%     | 39%   | 42%    | 34%              | 41%   | 41%   | 47%   | 41%               | 44%   | 33%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 21%   | 22%    | 22%              | 21%   | 21%   | 23%   | 22%               | 19%   | 27%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 4%      | 6%    | 3%     | 6%               | 2%    | 4%    | 4%    | 4%                | 3%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 4%      | 5%    | 3%     | 3%               | 6%    | 4%    | 2%    | 4%                | 1%    | 3%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 9%      | 7%    | 11%    | 11%              | 12%   | 7%    | 7%    | 8%                | 9%    | 11%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 100%  | 101%   | 99%              | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%              | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,503) | (714) | (789)  | (346)            | (341) | (432) | (384) | (982)             | (205) | (220)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 21%      | 31%   | 12%   | 19%       | 28%   | 16%                    | 20%       | 22%           | 20%       | 23%     | 19%   | 21%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 41%      | 39%   | 45%   | 38%       | 49%   | 39%                    | 39%       | 43%           | 42%       | 39%     | 42%   | 38%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%      | 19%   | 24%   | 22%       | 15%   | 26%                    | 23%       | 20%           | 20%       | 20%     | 23%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 4%       | 2%    | 4%    | 6%        | 1%    | 6%                     | 4%        | 4%            | 4%        | 3%      | 5%    | 5%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 4%       | 4%    | 3%    | 5%        | 1%    | 5%                     | 3%        | 5%            | 3%        | 6%      | 3%    | 4%    |
| Don't know                               | 9%       | 6%    | 12%   | 9%        | 6%    | 7%                     | 10%       | 7%            | 11%       | 8%      | 8%    | 9%    |
| Totals                                   | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 99%                    | 99%       | 101%          | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,503)  | (553) | (520) | (430)     | (583) | (507)                  | (926)     | (577)         | (269)     | (300)   | (549) | (385) |

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**2A. Trust in Print News — New York Post**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 10%   | 8%               | 16%   | 15%   | 5%    | 3%                | 8%    | 15%   | 12%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%     | 22%   | 22%              | 28%   | 24%   | 19%   | 19%               | 20%   | 37%   | 25%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 27%   | 24%              | 26%   | 25%   | 26%   | 25%               | 27%   | 20%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 14%     | 16%   | 12%              | 8%    | 12%   | 17%   | 17%               | 16%   | 7%    | 10%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 11%     | 11%   | 10%              | 5%    | 7%    | 15%   | 14%               | 12%   | 4%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 13%   | 23%              | 17%   | 18%   | 17%   | 22%               | 18%   | 17%   | 20%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 99%   | 99%              | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%              | 101%  | 100%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,489) | (706) | (783)            | (341) | (336) | (431) | (381)             | (976) | (203) | (216)    | (94)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 13%      | 5%    | 10%   | 12%       | 9%    | 9%                     | 10%          | 12%           | 9%      | 8%    | 9%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%     | 26%      | 18%   | 23%   | 26%       | 23%   | 21%                    | 24%          | 25%           | 16%     | 24%   | 23%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 25%      | 30%   | 20%   | 24%       | 23%   | 25%                    | 26%          | 19%           | 28%     | 27%   | 26%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 14%     | 13%      | 12%   | 18%   | 15%       | 17%   | 14%                    | 14%          | 16%           | 15%     | 14%   | 12%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 11%     | 8%       | 12%   | 12%   | 10%       | 17%   | 10%                    | 13%          | 8%            | 14%     | 10%   | 11%   |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 15%      | 23%   | 17%   | 14%       | 12%   | 21%                    | 12%          | 20%           | 18%     | 17%   | 20%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 99%          | 100%          | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,489) | (546)    | (517) | (426) | (578)     | (500) | (921)                  | (568)        | (264)         | (297)   | (550) | (378) |

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**2B. Trust in Print News — Newsweek**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 9%    | 8%               | 13%   | 11%   | 5%    | 6%                | 7%    | 16%   | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 24%     | 22%   | 26%              | 26%   | 26%   | 22%   | 24%               | 23%   | 33%   | 26%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 29%     | 29%   | 28%              | 29%   | 27%   | 31%   | 27%               | 28%   | 31%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 14%   | 7%               | 4%    | 8%    | 14%   | 15%               | 13%   | 4%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 11%   | 8%               | 5%    | 7%    | 12%   | 11%               | 10%   | 5%    | 10%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 19%     | 14%   | 23%              | 24%   | 20%   | 15%   | 17%               | 19%   | 13%   | 22%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%             | 101%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%              | 100%  | 102%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495) | (705) | (790)            | (347) | (335) | (432) | (381)             | (977) | (203) | (220)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 13%   | 3%    | 9%        | 12%   | 7%                     | 8%        | 9%            | 10%       | 8%      | 7%    | 10%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 24%      | 35%   | 20%   | 18%       | 38%   | 15%                    | 22%       | 28%           | 28%       | 20%     | 24%   | 25%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 29%      | 29%   | 34%   | 23%       | 29%   | 25%                    | 29%       | 28%           | 29%       | 27%     | 32%   | 26%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 5%    | 10%   | 18%       | 4%    | 22%                    | 12%       | 9%            | 10%       | 15%     | 8%    | 11%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 4%    | 9%    | 14%       | 3%    | 18%                    | 8%        | 11%           | 4%        | 12%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 19%      | 14%   | 24%   | 18%       | 14%   | 14%                    | 21%       | 15%           | 18%       | 18%     | 19%   | 20%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495)  | (555) | (513) | (427)     | (579) | (504)                  | (920)     | (575)         | (265)     | (296)   | (552) | (382) |

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**2C. Trust in Print News — Reuters**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%     | 12%   | 10%    | 10%              | 15%   | 10%   | 8%    | 10%               | 13%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 25%     | 28%   | 23%    | 26%              | 27%   | 23%   | 27%   | 26%               | 28%   | 18%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 25%   | 24%    | 26%              | 23%   | 27%   | 22%   | 24%               | 29%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 12%   | 6%     | 7%               | 8%    | 10%   | 11%   | 10%               | 10%   | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 9%    | 6%     | 6%               | 5%    | 9%    | 9%    | 7%                | 4%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 23%     | 14%   | 31%    | 24%              | 23%   | 21%   | 24%   | 22%               | 16%   | 30%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%              | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 99%               | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,483) | (703) | (780)  | (339)            | (336) | (430) | (378) | (973)             | (202) | (214)    | (94)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 11%      | 18%   | 7%    | 7%    | 20%       | 6%    | 9%                     | 15%          | 11%           | 12%     | 8%    | 13%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 25%      | 36%   | 23%   | 17%   | 38%       | 17%   | 22%                    | 32%          | 27%           | 24%     | 25%   | 26%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%      | 23%   | 27%   | 24%   | 20%       | 27%   | 26%                    | 22%          | 24%           | 22%     | 28%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 3%    | 9%    | 16%   | 4%        | 17%   | 8%                     | 10%          | 9%            | 8%      | 10%   | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 3%    | 8%    | 12%   | 2%        | 14%   | 8%                     | 7%           | 5%            | 11%     | 7%    | 7%    |
| Don't know                               | 23%      | 17%   | 27%   | 24%   | 17%       | 19%   | 27%                    | 14%          | 25%           | 23%     | 22%   | 22%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%         | 101%          | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,483)  | (547) | (515) | (421) | (578)     | (496) | (915)                  | (568)        | (265)         | (298)   | (545) | (375) |

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**2D. Trust in Print News — The Associated Press**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 15%     | 16%   | 13%    | 17%              | 17%   | 14%   | 11%   | 14%               | 20%   | 21%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 27%   | 25%    | 28%              | 27%   | 23%   | 28%   | 26%               | 31%   | 21%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 24%   | 26%    | 25%              | 22%   | 28%   | 25%   | 25%               | 29%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 13%   | 6%     | 5%               | 8%    | 10%   | 14%   | 11%               | 4%    | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 10%   | 8%     | 6%               | 7%    | 11%   | 12%   | 11%               | 5%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 15%     | 9%    | 21%    | 18%              | 19%   | 14%   | 11%   | 13%               | 12%   | 23%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 99%   | 99%    | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%              | 101%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495) | (708) | (787)  | (344)            | (338) | (432) | (381) | (980)             | (203) | (217)    | (95)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 15%     | 25%      | 11%   | 8%    | 26%       | 6%    | 12%                    | 19%          | 14%           | 15%     | 14%   | 16%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 37%      | 21%   | 21%   | 40%       | 18%   | 24%                    | 31%          | 33%           | 24%     | 24%   | 27%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 19%      | 32%   | 24%   | 18%       | 26%   | 28%                    | 21%          | 24%           | 22%     | 30%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 4%       | 7%    | 19%   | 2%        | 21%   | 9%                     | 10%          | 8%            | 9%      | 10%   | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 2%       | 11%   | 14%   | 1%        | 19%   | 9%                     | 10%          | 8%            | 11%     | 8%    | 10%   |
| Don't know                               | 15%     | 13%      | 18%   | 15%   | 12%       | 10%   | 18%                    | 10%          | 13%           | 18%     | 15%   | 15%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 100%  | 100%                   | 101%         | 100%          | 99%     | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495) | (554)    | (514) | (427) | (581)     | (502) | (922)                  | (573)        | (261)         | (298)   | (552) | (384) |

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**2E. Trust in Print News — The Economist**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 10%   | 7%               | 13%   | 12%   | 5%    | 3%                | 7%    | 15%   | 9%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 21%     | 23%   | 18%              | 26%   | 26%   | 17%   | 16%               | 19%   | 30%   | 20%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 29%     | 30%   | 28%              | 31%   | 27%   | 30%   | 28%               | 30%   | 29%   | 28%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 7%      | 9%    | 5%               | 7%    | 6%    | 8%    | 9%                | 8%    | 4%    | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 5%      | 6%    | 5%               | 3%    | 5%    | 6%    | 6%                | 6%    | 3%    | 4%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 29%     | 22%   | 36%              | 20%   | 24%   | 34%   | 37%               | 31%   | 20%   | 30%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 101%  | 101%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496) | (706) | (790)            | (346) | (338) | (433) | (379)             | (978) | (205) | (219)    | (94)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 13%   | 5%    | 6%        | 12%   | 5%                     | 7%        | 11%           | 8%        | 8%      | 8%    | 8%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 21%      | 29%   | 16%   | 17%       | 33%   | 15%                    | 17%       | 28%           | 22%       | 16%     | 20%   | 25%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 29%      | 30%   | 30%   | 27%       | 27%   | 27%                    | 31%       | 26%           | 27%       | 29%     | 31%   | 28%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 7%       | 4%    | 7%    | 12%       | 3%    | 13%                    | 8%        | 6%            | 7%        | 9%      | 7%    | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 5%       | 2%    | 7%    | 7%        | 1%    | 9%                     | 6%        | 5%            | 6%        | 7%      | 5%    | 4%    |
| Don't know                               | 29%      | 21%   | 34%   | 32%       | 24%   | 30%                    | 32%       | 24%           | 31%       | 31%     | 29%   | 28%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 99%   | 99%   | 101%      | 100%  | 99%                    | 101%      | 100%          | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496)  | (555) | (514) | (427)     | (580) | (502)                  | (920)     | (576)         | (264)     | (297)   | (553) | (382) |

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**2F. Trust in Print News — The Guardian**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 10%   | 9%               | 17%   | 13%   | 6%    | 3%                | 7%    | 18%   | 12%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 21%     | 23%   | 20%              | 29%   | 25%   | 17%   | 17%               | 19%   | 35%   | 21%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%     | 26%   | 27%              | 24%   | 24%   | 30%   | 24%               | 26%   | 25%   | 25%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 14%   | 6%               | 7%    | 8%    | 10%   | 12%               | 12%   | 2%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 8%    | 5%               | 4%    | 8%    | 8%    | 6%                | 7%    | 2%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 27%     | 20%   | 34%              | 18%   | 21%   | 29%   | 39%               | 29%   | 18%   | 28%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 101%  | 101%             | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 101%              | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496) | (708) | (788)            | (343) | (339) | (433) | (381)             | (979) | (204) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%       | 15%   | 5%    | 8%        | 15%   | 6%                     | 9%        | 11%           | 10%       | 9%      | 9%    | 10%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 21%      | 31%   | 19%   | 14%       | 35%   | 11%                    | 18%       | 27%           | 25%       | 21%     | 19%   | 23%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%      | 25%   | 29%   | 24%       | 24%   | 28%                    | 27%       | 25%           | 21%       | 23%     | 32%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 6%    | 8%    | 16%       | 3%    | 17%                    | 10%       | 10%           | 7%        | 12%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 2%    | 9%    | 9%        | 2%    | 11%                    | 6%        | 8%            | 8%        | 8%      | 5%    | 7%    |
| Don't know                               | 27%      | 21%   | 30%   | 30%       | 21%   | 27%                    | 31%       | 19%           | 29%       | 28%     | 25%   | 27%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496)  | (556) | (515) | (425)     | (580) | (503)                  | (921)     | (575)         | (263)     | (297)   | (553) | (383) |



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**2G. Trust in Print News — The New York Times**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 14%     | 14%   | 14%    | 24%              | 17%   | 9%    | 9%    | 12%               | 24%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 24%     | 22%   | 26%    | 29%              | 24%   | 22%   | 23%   | 23%               | 30%   | 26%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%     | 25%   | 21%    | 20%              | 31%   | 27%   | 13%   | 21%               | 25%   | 26%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%     | 13%   | 11%    | 7%               | 6%    | 14%   | 19%   | 14%               | 6%    | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%     | 16%   | 12%    | 7%               | 7%    | 17%   | 23%   | 17%               | 2%    | 10%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 13%     | 9%    | 16%    | 12%              | 14%   | 11%   | 13%   | 12%               | 12%   | 14%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%   | 99%              | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,491) | (708) | (783)  | (343)            | (333) | (433) | (382) | (978)             | (203) | (215)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 14%      | 24%   | 9%    | 8%    | 25%       | 5%    | 11%                    | 19%          | 14%           | 13%     | 13%   | 16%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 24%      | 35%   | 23%   | 14%   | 38%       | 11%   | 23%                    | 27%          | 29%           | 19%     | 22%   | 29%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%      | 25%   | 29%   | 14%   | 23%       | 14%   | 24%                    | 21%          | 20%           | 26%     | 28%   | 16%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%      | 4%    | 10%   | 24%   | 4%        | 26%   | 12%                    | 11%          | 12%           | 12%     | 13%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%      | 2%    | 14%   | 28%   | 2%        | 34%   | 14%                    | 15%          | 10%           | 18%     | 13%   | 15%   |
| Don't know                               | 13%      | 9%    | 16%   | 12%   | 8%        | 9%    | 16%                    | 6%           | 15%           | 12%     | 11%   | 13%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%   | 100%                   | 99%          | 100%          | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,491)  | (552) | (513) | (426) | (578)     | (503) | (918)                  | (573)        | (263)         | (296)   | (551) | (381) |

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## 2H. Trust in Print News — The New Yorker

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 9%    | 8%               | 15%   | 12%   | 6%    | 4%                | 7%    | 16%   | 13%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 21%     | 21%   | 21%              | 25%   | 27%   | 16%   | 19%               | 19%   | 36%   | 24%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%     | 26%   | 27%              | 29%   | 25%   | 28%   | 22%               | 27%   | 28%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 13%   | 8%               | 6%    | 9%    | 12%   | 14%               | 12%   | 3%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%     | 12%   | 8%               | 5%    | 6%    | 13%   | 15%               | 12%   | 2%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 23%     | 19%   | 27%              | 19%   | 21%   | 26%   | 26%               | 23%   | 16%   | 26%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 99%              | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 101%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495) | (707) | (788)            | (346) | (336) | (431) | (382)             | (978) | (204) | (219)    | (94)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%       | 16%   | 4%    | 7%        | 12%   | 5%                     | 8%        | 10%           | 10%       | 8%      | 9%    | 10%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 21%      | 35%   | 18%   | 9%        | 37%   | 8%                     | 19%       | 26%           | 28%       | 18%     | 18%   | 24%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%      | 25%   | 31%   | 21%       | 27%   | 20%                    | 27%       | 25%           | 24%       | 23%     | 30%   | 24%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 5%    | 7%    | 21%       | 4%    | 22%                    | 10%       | 11%           | 12%       | 12%     | 11%   | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%      | 2%    | 11%   | 18%       | 3%    | 23%                    | 9%        | 11%           | 5%        | 15%     | 10%   | 10%   |
| Don't know                               | 23%      | 17%   | 28%   | 24%       | 16%   | 21%                    | 27%       | 16%           | 22%       | 24%     | 23%   | 25%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%   | 99%                    | 100%      | 99%           | 101%      | 100%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495)  | (554) | (515) | (426)     | (579) | (503)                  | (921)     | (574)         | (264)     | (297)   | (553) | (381) |

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**2I. Trust in Print News — The Wall Street Journal**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 12%     | 12%   | 12%    | 19%              | 14%   | 9%    | 9%    | 10%               | 21%   | 14%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 29%     | 28%   | 31%    | 27%              | 30%   | 29%   | 30%   | 30%               | 30%   | 29%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 28%   | 26%    | 29%              | 26%   | 29%   | 24%   | 28%               | 28%   | 25%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 13%   | 9%     | 5%               | 10%   | 13%   | 15%   | 13%               | 4%    | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 8%    | 5%     | 6%               | 5%    | 8%    | 7%    | 7%                | 2%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 14%     | 11%   | 16%    | 14%              | 14%   | 13%   | 15%   | 12%               | 15%   | 17%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%             | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,491) | (706) | (785)  | (341)            | (335) | (433) | (382) | (979)             | (202) | (215)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 12%      | 16%   | 8%    | 13%   | 16%       | 10%   | 10%                    | 16%          | 13%           | 13%     | 11%   | 13%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 29%      | 36%   | 27%   | 25%   | 41%       | 26%   | 27%                    | 35%          | 36%           | 25%     | 27%   | 34%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%      | 28%   | 33%   | 19%   | 23%       | 23%   | 28%                    | 26%          | 23%           | 29%     | 31%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 7%    | 9%    | 18%   | 7%        | 19%   | 11%                    | 11%          | 8%            | 11%     | 12%   | 11%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 3%    | 7%    | 11%   | 2%        | 12%   | 7%                     | 6%           | 3%            | 10%     | 7%    | 6%    |
| Don't know                               | 14%      | 11%   | 16%   | 14%   | 10%       | 10%   | 18%                    | 6%           | 17%           | 13%     | 13%   | 14%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 101%                   | 100%         | 100%          | 101%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,491)  | (548) | (519) | (424) | (579)     | (500) | (922)                  | (569)        | (264)         | (299)   | (549) | (379) |

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**2J. Trust in Print News — The Washington Post**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 14%     | 15%   | 13%              | 17%   | 18%   | 11%   | 11%               | 12%   | 19%   | 24%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%     | 24%   | 27%              | 30%   | 27%   | 22%   | 25%               | 25%   | 34%   | 21%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%     | 24%   | 23%              | 28%   | 23%   | 24%   | 19%               | 24%   | 22%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 12%   | 8%               | 5%    | 7%    | 13%   | 14%               | 12%   | 2%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 12%     | 14%   | 10%              | 7%    | 10%   | 16%   | 14%               | 13%   | 5%    | 10%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 15%     | 11%   | 18%              | 13%   | 15%   | 15%   | 17%               | 14%   | 18%   | 16%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495) | (709) | (786)            | (342) | (338) | (434) | (381)             | (979) | (204) | (217)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 14%      | 24%   | 10%   | 9%        | 24%   | 6%                     | 12%       | 19%           | 12%       | 15%     | 12%   | 18%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 26%      | 34%   | 23%   | 19%       | 40%   | 15%                    | 24%       | 29%           | 36%       | 21%     | 24%   | 25%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%      | 25%   | 29%   | 16%       | 19%   | 18%                    | 24%       | 23%           | 17%       | 25%     | 27%   | 20%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 3%    | 8%    | 20%       | 4%    | 21%                    | 11%       | 8%            | 8%        | 9%      | 11%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 12%      | 4%    | 11%   | 22%       | 3%    | 27%                    | 12%       | 13%           | 10%       | 15%     | 12%   | 12%   |
| Don't know                               | 15%      | 11%   | 18%   | 15%       | 10%   | 12%                    | 18%       | 9%            | 18%       | 14%     | 14%   | 16%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%  | 99%                    | 101%      | 101%          | 101%      | 99%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,495)  | (551) | (518) | (426)     | (581) | (501)                  | (924)     | (571)         | (266)     | (299)   | (549) | (381) |

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## 2K. Trust in Print News — TIME Magazine

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 10%     | 8%    | 12%              | 16%   | 14%   | 6%    | 6%                | 8%    | 19%   | 15%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 29%     | 29%   | 29%              | 36%   | 30%   | 26%   | 27%               | 28%   | 36%   | 33%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 27%   | 27%              | 29%   | 27%   | 31%   | 20%               | 27%   | 27%   | 26%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 14%   | 8%               | 4%    | 6%    | 15%   | 17%               | 14%   | 4%    | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%     | 12%   | 8%               | 6%    | 6%    | 12%   | 15%               | 11%   | 3%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 13%     | 9%    | 16%              | 9%    | 16%   | 11%   | 15%               | 12%   | 11%   | 12%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%             | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,487) | (704) | (783)            | (340) | (333) | (433) | (381)             | (978) | (200) | (214)    | (95)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 10%     | 17%      | 6%    | 7%    | 16%       | 5%    | 10%                    | 10%          | 11%           | 8%      | 10%   | 11%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 29%     | 42%      | 25%   | 20%   | 44%       | 16%   | 28%                    | 31%          | 35%           | 25%     | 28%   | 31%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 28%      | 33%   | 19%   | 25%       | 22%   | 26%                    | 30%          | 27%           | 27%     | 27%   | 27%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 2%       | 11%   | 22%   | 2%        | 25%   | 10%                    | 12%          | 7%            | 13%     | 12%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%     | 2%       | 9%    | 20%   | 2%        | 23%   | 10%                    | 9%           | 7%            | 14%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 13%     | 9%       | 16%   | 12%   | 10%       | 9%    | 15%                    | 8%           | 14%           | 12%     | 13%   | 12%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 99%                    | 100%         | 101%          | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,487) | (545)    | (518) | (424) | (577)     | (499) | (918)                  | (569)        | (264)         | (299)   | (545) | (379) |

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**2L. Trust in Print News — USA Today**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following print or digital media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       |        | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29            | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White             | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 12%     | 14%   | 10%    | 21%              | 20%   | 7%    | 4%    | 9%                | 27%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 28%     | 25%   | 31%    | 36%              | 27%   | 24%   | 29%   | 27%               | 34%   | 32%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%     | 27%   | 25%    | 23%              | 22%   | 31%   | 26%   | 28%               | 19%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 12%   | 8%     | 5%               | 7%    | 14%   | 13%   | 12%               | 5%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 12%   | 7%     | 4%               | 8%    | 11%   | 13%   | 11%               | 3%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 14%     | 9%    | 18%    | 11%              | 16%   | 13%   | 15%   | 13%               | 12%   | 14%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 99%   | 99%    | 100%             | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 102%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,492) | (708) | (784)  | (339)            | (337) | (434) | (382) | (980)             | (202) | (216)    | (94)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 12%      | 19%   | 8%    | 10%       | 18%   | 8%                     | 12%       | 13%           | 16%       | 11%     | 11%   | 13%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 28%      | 40%   | 24%   | 19%       | 43%   | 15%                    | 26%       | 32%           | 33%       | 24%     | 27%   | 30%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%      | 25%   | 32%   | 21%       | 24%   | 23%                    | 27%       | 25%           | 22%       | 28%     | 27%   | 27%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 2%    | 11%   | 19%       | 4%    | 22%                    | 9%        | 12%           | 9%        | 10%     | 12%   | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 3%    | 9%    | 16%       | 1%    | 21%                    | 9%        | 11%           | 5%        | 13%     | 8%    | 10%   |
| Don't know                               | 14%      | 10%   | 16%   | 14%       | 10%   | 11%                    | 17%       | 7%            | 15%       | 13%     | 14%   | 13%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 100%      | 99%     | 99%   | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,492)  | (549) | (518) | (425)     | (580) | (501)                  | (922)     | (570)         | (265)     | (299)   | (548) | (380) |

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**3A. Trust in Digital News — Axios**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 6%    | 5%               | 9%    | 9%    | 3%    | 3%                | 5%    | 10%   | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 14%     | 17%   | 11%              | 24%   | 18%   | 10%   | 6%                | 14%   | 16%   | 14%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 27%   | 23%              | 25%   | 26%   | 25%   | 22%               | 23%   | 32%   | 25%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 7%      | 10%   | 4%               | 5%    | 6%    | 8%    | 9%                | 8%    | 4%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 9%    | 5%               | 6%    | 5%    | 9%    | 8%                | 7%    | 3%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 41%     | 30%   | 51%              | 31%   | 36%   | 44%   | 52%               | 43%   | 34%   | 36%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%              | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498) | (712) | (786)            | (341) | (344) | (431) | (382)             | (980) | (205) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 11%   | 2%    | 4%        | 10%   | 5%                     | 5%        | 7%            | 8%        | 5%      | 6%    | 5%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 14%      | 21%   | 14%   | 7%        | 21%   | 6%                     | 11%       | 19%           | 14%       | 15%     | 13%   | 16%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%      | 26%   | 26%   | 22%       | 27%   | 23%                    | 24%       | 25%           | 23%       | 20%     | 28%   | 25%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 7%       | 4%    | 6%    | 11%       | 3%    | 13%                    | 7%        | 7%            | 5%        | 8%      | 8%    | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 6%    | 6%    | 10%       | 3%    | 12%                    | 8%        | 6%            | 6%        | 10%     | 6%    | 7%    |
| Don't know                               | 41%      | 32%   | 46%   | 46%       | 36%   | 42%                    | 44%       | 36%           | 43%       | 42%     | 40%   | 41%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 99%       | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498)  | (554) | (519) | (425)     | (582) | (503)                  | (923)     | (575)         | (266)     | (303)   | (551) | (378) |

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**3B. Trust in Digital News — Bloomberg**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 9%    | 7%               | 11%   | 12%   | 5%    | 5%                | 7%    | 13%   | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%     | 23%   | 21%              | 24%   | 23%   | 20%   | 21%               | 20%   | 33%   | 18%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 28%     | 30%   | 26%              | 25%   | 29%   | 29%   | 27%               | 28%   | 31%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 14%   | 7%               | 8%    | 9%    | 13%   | 12%               | 12%   | 5%    | 12%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 9%    | 8%               | 7%    | 7%    | 10%   | 11%               | 10%   | 2%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 23%     | 15%   | 31%              | 25%   | 21%   | 24%   | 24%               | 23%   | 15%   | 32%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,501) | (715) | (786)            | (344) | (344) | (432) | (381)             | (980) | (206) | (220)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 13%   | 5%    | 6%        | 13%   | 6%                     | 7%        | 10%           | 9%        | 7%      | 8%    | 8%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%      | 32%   | 16%   | 17%       | 35%   | 13%                    | 19%       | 27%           | 28%       | 18%     | 20%   | 23%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 28%      | 27%   | 30%   | 25%       | 28%   | 29%                    | 26%       | 31%           | 26%       | 27%     | 31%   | 24%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 6%    | 12%   | 14%       | 5%    | 17%                    | 11%       | 11%           | 8%        | 12%     | 9%    | 13%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 3%    | 9%    | 15%       | 3%    | 17%                    | 10%       | 7%            | 7%        | 12%     | 8%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 23%      | 19%   | 28%   | 23%       | 16%   | 18%                    | 28%       | 15%           | 21%       | 24%     | 24%   | 23%   |
| Totals                                   | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 101%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,501)  | (556) | (520) | (425)     | (582) | (504)                  | (924)     | (577)         | (266)     | (301)   | (550) | (384) |



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**3C. Trust in Digital News — Breitbart News**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 9%    | 6%               | 12%   | 6%    | 6%    | 7%                | 7%    | 9%    | 13%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 15%     | 19%   | 11%              | 20%   | 21%   | 9%    | 13%               | 14%   | 25%   | 13%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%     | 22%   | 19%              | 22%   | 23%   | 19%   | 17%               | 19%   | 24%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 13%   | 6%               | 8%    | 7%    | 12%   | 9%                | 9%    | 7%    | 11%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 16%     | 16%   | 16%              | 9%    | 12%   | 20%   | 21%               | 19%   | 6%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 32%     | 20%   | 43%              | 29%   | 31%   | 32%   | 34%               | 32%   | 29%   | 36%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%             | 100%  | 100%  | 98%   | 101%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496) | (709) | (787)            | (342) | (339) | (433) | (382)             | (979) | (202) | (220)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 7%    | 5%    | 12%       | 5%    | 11%                    | 7%        | 8%            | 9%        | 6%      | 8%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 15%      | 17%   | 9%    | 20%       | 13%   | 22%                    | 14%       | 16%           | 16%       | 12%     | 18%   | 13%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%      | 18%   | 24%   | 17%       | 15%   | 23%                    | 21%       | 20%           | 14%       | 18%     | 22%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 7%    | 10%   | 10%       | 10%   | 10%                    | 8%        | 11%           | 9%        | 10%     | 8%    | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 16%      | 23%   | 18%   | 7%        | 32%   | 7%                     | 13%       | 23%           | 16%       | 20%     | 13%   | 18%   |
| Don't know                               | 32%      | 27%   | 34%   | 34%       | 25%   | 27%                    | 37%       | 23%           | 35%       | 34%     | 30%   | 29%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 101%          | 99%       | 100%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496)  | (552) | (519) | (425)     | (580) | (504)                  | (924)     | (572)         | (265)     | (302)   | (548) | (381) |

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**3D. Trust in Digital News — Business Insider**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 9%    | 4%               | 10%   | 12%   | 3%    | 2%                | 5%    | 13%   | 12%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%     | 23%   | 21%              | 29%   | 26%   | 18%   | 15%               | 21%   | 29%   | 25%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 29%     | 31%   | 27%              | 28%   | 28%   | 33%   | 26%               | 28%   | 35%   | 25%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 7%      | 8%    | 5%               | 7%    | 5%    | 8%    | 7%                | 7%    | 5%    | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 5%      | 6%    | 5%               | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 6%                | 6%    | 1%    | 5%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 31%     | 23%   | 38%              | 21%   | 25%   | 32%   | 44%               | 34%   | 18%   | 28%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%              | 101%  | 101%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498) | (715) | (783)            | (342) | (342) | (433) | (381)             | (979) | (205) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 9%    | 6%    | 4%        | 6%    | 3%                     | 7%        | 6%            | 8%        | 8%      | 5%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%      | 30%   | 16%   | 19%       | 30%   | 16%                    | 19%       | 27%           | 24%       | 16%     | 22%   | 24%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 29%      | 30%   | 31%   | 26%       | 30%   | 29%                    | 28%       | 32%           | 27%       | 29%     | 31%   | 29%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 7%       | 3%    | 7%    | 11%       | 6%    | 11%                    | 6%        | 8%            | 4%        | 9%      | 7%    | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 5%       | 2%    | 6%    | 8%        | 2%    | 10%                    | 6%        | 4%            | 3%        | 9%      | 4%    | 5%    |
| Don't know                               | 31%      | 25%   | 34%   | 33%       | 26%   | 31%                    | 34%       | 24%           | 34%       | 30%     | 30%   | 29%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 101%          | 100%      | 101%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498)  | (553) | (520) | (425)     | (582) | (502)                  | (924)     | (574)         | (267)     | (302)   | (549) | (380) |

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**3E. Trust in Digital News — BuzzFeed News**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 6%    | 5%               | 12%   | 9%    | 2%    | 1%                | 4%    | 10%   | 9%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 16%     | 16%   | 15%              | 28%   | 21%   | 10%   | 7%                | 13%   | 32%   | 18%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 30%     | 31%   | 30%              | 26%   | 28%   | 36%   | 29%               | 30%   | 31%   | 31%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%     | 12%   | 11%              | 10%   | 11%   | 14%   | 11%               | 12%   | 9%    | 14%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 10%   | 8%               | 8%    | 9%    | 9%    | 9%                | 10%   | 2%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 27%     | 24%   | 30%              | 16%   | 22%   | 28%   | 43%               | 31%   | 16%   | 20%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (713) | (787)            | (343) | (343) | (432) | (382)             | (980) | (206) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 12%   | 1%    | 4%        | 8%    | 3%                     | 6%        | 5%            | 9%        | 4%      | 5%    | 4%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 16%      | 23%   | 12%   | 12%       | 21%   | 10%                    | 16%       | 16%           | 20%       | 7%      | 18%   | 17%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 30%      | 34%   | 30%   | 28%       | 35%   | 29%                    | 30%       | 31%           | 24%       | 36%     | 32%   | 28%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%      | 7%    | 15%   | 14%       | 10%   | 14%                    | 11%       | 13%           | 10%       | 11%     | 12%   | 14%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 3%    | 11%   | 14%       | 3%    | 17%                    | 8%        | 11%           | 5%        | 13%     | 8%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 27%      | 21%   | 32%   | 29%       | 23%   | 28%                    | 29%       | 24%           | 32%       | 28%     | 25%   | 28%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500)  | (556) | (518) | (426)     | (582) | (503)                  | (925)     | (575)         | (266)     | (302)   | (549) | (383) |

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**3F. Trust in Digital News — Daily Kos**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 6%    | 4%               | 13%   | 6%    | 2%    | 2%                | 3%    | 12%   | 9%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 10%     | 11%   | 9%               | 16%   | 17%   | 5%    | 6%                | 8%    | 20%   | 12%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%     | 23%   | 20%              | 25%   | 22%   | 22%   | 17%               | 21%   | 23%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 10%   | 7%               | 9%    | 8%    | 9%    | 8%                | 7%    | 13%   | 11%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 8%      | 10%   | 7%               | 5%    | 6%    | 10%   | 11%               | 9%    | 1%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 46%     | 39%   | 53%              | 33%   | 41%   | 53%   | 56%               | 51%   | 31%   | 38%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 98%     | 99%   | 100%             | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%              | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,487) | (707) | (780)            | (338) | (340) | (428) | (381)             | (974) | (202) | (218)    | (93)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%       | 10%   | 1%    | 4%        | 8%    | 3%                     | 5%        | 5%            | 5%        | 4%      | 5%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 10%      | 17%   | 7%    | 7%        | 17%   | 6%                     | 9%        | 13%           | 12%       | 8%      | 11%   | 10%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%      | 24%   | 22%   | 18%       | 23%   | 17%                    | 21%       | 22%           | 19%       | 20%     | 23%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%       | 9%    | 6%    | 11%       | 7%    | 11%                    | 9%        | 7%            | 8%        | 11%     | 7%    | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 8%       | 4%    | 10%   | 12%       | 4%    | 14%                    | 8%        | 9%            | 5%        | 11%     | 8%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 46%      | 37%   | 53%   | 48%       | 42%   | 49%                    | 47%       | 44%           | 49%       | 46%     | 46%   | 44%   |
| Totals                                   | 98%      | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 99%       | 100%          | 98%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,487)  | (546) | (516) | (425)     | (573) | (504)                  | (916)     | (571)         | (262)     | (299)   | (546) | (380) |

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**3G. Trust in Digital News — Forbes**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 10%     | 11%   | 10%              | 16%   | 18%   | 7%    | 3%                | 9%    | 16%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 28%     | 30%   | 27%              | 35%   | 29%   | 23%   | 29%               | 28%   | 35%   | 23%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 26%   | 28%              | 19%   | 24%   | 34%   | 27%               | 28%   | 27%   | 22%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 11%   | 7%               | 7%    | 6%    | 11%   | 10%               | 8%    | 8%    | 13%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 8%    | 5%               | 7%    | 5%    | 8%    | 6%                | 7%    | 2%    | 6%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 19%     | 14%   | 23%              | 16%   | 18%   | 17%   | 26%               | 20%   | 14%   | 20%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%              | 100%  | 102%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,490) | (708) | (782)            | (342) | (341) | (428) | (379)             | (974) | (204) | (218)    | (94)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 10%      | 16%   | 5%    | 11%       | 13%   | 10%                    | 9%        | 12%           | 10%       | 12%     | 9%    | 11%   |
| Trustworthy                              | 28%      | 32%   | 27%   | 26%       | 39%   | 23%                    | 24%       | 37%           | 32%       | 23%     | 29%   | 30%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%      | 26%   | 31%   | 23%       | 26%   | 28%                    | 27%       | 26%           | 25%       | 28%     | 27%   | 28%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 7%    | 9%    | 10%       | 7%    | 11%                    | 9%        | 9%            | 8%        | 10%     | 10%   | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 3%    | 7%    | 10%       | 2%    | 12%                    | 7%        | 6%            | 4%        | 9%      | 7%    | 6%    |
| Don't know                               | 19%      | 16%   | 21%   | 20%       | 13%   | 17%                    | 24%       | 10%           | 21%       | 19%     | 18%   | 18%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,490)  | (551) | (515) | (424)     | (581) | (499)                  | (919)     | (571)         | (261)     | (300)   | (548) | (381) |

# YouGov Survey: 2023 U.S. Trust in Media Poll

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## 3H. Trust in Digital News — HuffPost

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%      | 6%    | 7%               | 11%   | 9%    | 5%    | 2%                | 5%    | 15%   | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 19%     | 22%   | 17%              | 24%   | 23%   | 14%   | 17%               | 18%   | 26%   | 18%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 28%   | 27%              | 26%   | 27%   | 32%   | 21%               | 26%   | 30%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 12%   | 9%               | 9%    | 9%    | 10%   | 13%               | 11%   | 9%    | 11%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%     | 18%   | 11%              | 7%    | 9%    | 19%   | 19%               | 17%   | 4%    | 10%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 22%     | 15%   | 29%              | 23%   | 22%   | 19%   | 27%               | 22%   | 17%   | 27%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 101%  | 100%             | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 99%               | 99%   | 101%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,493) | (709) | (784)            | (342) | (342) | (429) | (380)             | (975) | (205) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%       | 12%   | 2%    | 6%        | 10%   | 4%                     | 7%        | 6%            | 8%        | 6%      | 7%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 19%      | 32%   | 14%   | 10%       | 33%   | 9%                     | 17%       | 23%           | 20%       | 18%     | 17%   | 22%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%      | 32%   | 29%   | 20%       | 35%   | 20%                    | 26%       | 30%           | 24%       | 28%     | 29%   | 26%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 5%    | 12%   | 15%       | 7%    | 15%                    | 11%       | 10%           | 14%       | 8%      | 10%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%      | 3%    | 15%   | 26%       | 3%    | 33%                    | 13%       | 17%           | 10%       | 16%     | 14%   | 15%   |
| Don't know                               | 22%      | 16%   | 29%   | 22%       | 13%   | 19%                    | 27%       | 14%           | 25%       | 25%     | 22%   | 20%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 101%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 100%          | 101%      | 101%    | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,493)  | (552) | (516) | (425)     | (581) | (502)                  | (921)     | (572)         | (262)     | (302)   | (547) | (382) |

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**3I. Trust in Digital News — Infowars**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 5%    | 5%               | 11%   | 6%    | 2%    | 1%                | 4%    | 9%    | 10%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 9%      | 12%   | 6%               | 19%   | 13%   | 4%    | 2%                | 7%    | 16%   | 10%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%     | 24%   | 19%              | 23%   | 26%   | 20%   | 17%               | 20%   | 34%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 11%   | 6%               | 8%    | 8%    | 9%    | 7%                | 9%    | 6%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 22%     | 25%   | 18%              | 16%   | 16%   | 27%   | 24%               | 24%   | 9%    | 15%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 35%     | 22%   | 47%              | 22%   | 30%   | 37%   | 48%               | 37%   | 26%   | 31%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%             | 99%   | 99%   | 99%   | 99%               | 101%  | 100%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,493) | (711) | (782)            | (343) | (343) | (427) | (380)             | (974) | (206) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%       | 6%    | 3%    | 6%        | 4%    | 4%                     | 6%        | 3%            | 5%        | 3%      | 5%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 9%       | 14%   | 5%    | 9%        | 11%   | 9%                     | 8%        | 11%           | 11%       | 6%      | 10%   | 9%    |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%      | 21%   | 22%   | 22%       | 17%   | 23%                    | 23%       | 18%           | 21%       | 20%     | 24%   | 18%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%       | 8%    | 6%    | 12%       | 7%    | 11%                    | 7%        | 10%           | 10%       | 10%     | 8%    | 7%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 22%      | 26%   | 25%   | 13%       | 33%   | 16%                    | 17%       | 30%           | 18%       | 25%     | 21%   | 22%   |
| Don't know                               | 35%      | 26%   | 40%   | 39%       | 27%   | 36%                    | 38%       | 28%           | 36%       | 35%     | 32%   | 37%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 101%      | 99%   | 99%                    | 99%       | 100%          | 101%      | 99%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,493)  | (552) | (516) | (425)     | (581) | (501)                  | (921)     | (572)         | (262)     | (302)   | (548) | (381) |

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**3J. Trust in Digital News — Politico**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%      | 8%    | 7%               | 15%   | 10%   | 4%    | 2%                | 6%    | 9%    | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 19%     | 23%   | 15%              | 25%   | 25%   | 14%   | 15%               | 18%   | 22%   | 19%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%     | 28%   | 24%              | 23%   | 26%   | 29%   | 24%               | 25%   | 32%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 11%   | 10%              | 7%    | 7%    | 13%   | 14%               | 11%   | 10%   | 6%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%     | 11%   | 8%               | 7%    | 6%    | 12%   | 13%               | 11%   | 4%    | 11%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 28%     | 18%   | 37%              | 23%   | 26%   | 29%   | 32%               | 28%   | 24%   | 27%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%             | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%              | 99%   | 101%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,497) | (714) | (783)            | (340) | (343) | (431) | (383)             | (981) | (206) | (217)    | (93)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%       | 14%   | 2%    | 6%        | 9%    | 4%                     | 7%        | 8%            | 9%        | 8%      | 7%    | 5%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 19%      | 29%   | 15%   | 13%       | 32%   | 12%                    | 17%       | 24%           | 22%       | 14%     | 18%   | 23%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 26%      | 26%   | 28%   | 23%       | 27%   | 24%                    | 25%       | 28%           | 21%       | 27%     | 29%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 5%    | 12%   | 15%       | 6%    | 17%                    | 10%       | 12%           | 10%       | 10%     | 9%    | 14%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%      | 4%    | 10%   | 15%       | 3%    | 18%                    | 10%       | 9%            | 7%        | 14%     | 9%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 28%      | 22%   | 32%   | 28%       | 23%   | 24%                    | 32%       | 19%           | 30%       | 27%     | 28%   | 25%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 99%                    | 101%      | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,497)  | (552) | (516) | (429)     | (579) | (506)                  | (927)     | (570)         | (261)     | (303)   | (550) | (383) |



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**3K. Trust in Digital News — Slate**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 6%    | 4%               | 10%   | 7%    | 2%    | 2%                | 4%    | 9%    | 6%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 14%     | 17%   | 11%              | 21%   | 21%   | 8%    | 9%                | 13%   | 20%   | 16%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 27%   | 23%              | 26%   | 27%   | 29%   | 18%               | 22%   | 33%   | 28%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 10%   | 6%               | 5%    | 7%    | 8%    | 11%               | 9%    | 4%    | 10%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 8%      | 9%    | 6%               | 8%    | 4%    | 9%    | 9%                | 8%    | 7%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 40%     | 31%   | 49%              | 30%   | 34%   | 44%   | 52%               | 43%   | 27%   | 33%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%              | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,499) | (714) | (785)            | (341) | (343) | (432) | (383)             | (982) | (204) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%       | 8%    | 2%    | 5%        | 6%    | 3%                     | 3%        | 8%            | 5%        | 3%      | 5%    | 5%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 14%      | 25%   | 9%    | 8%        | 22%   | 7%                     | 13%       | 16%           | 16%       | 15%     | 13%   | 13%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%      | 27%   | 30%   | 18%       | 29%   | 19%                    | 25%       | 26%           | 23%       | 22%     | 28%   | 25%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%       | 5%    | 8%    | 12%       | 5%    | 14%                    | 7%        | 9%            | 8%        | 9%      | 7%    | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 8%       | 3%    | 8%    | 13%       | 2%    | 15%                    | 8%        | 7%            | 6%        | 11%     | 6%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 40%      | 32%   | 44%   | 44%       | 36%   | 41%                    | 43%       | 35%           | 42%       | 39%     | 40%   | 39%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%  | 99%                    | 99%       | 101%          | 100%      | 99%     | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,499)  | (552) | (517) | (430)     | (580) | (507)                  | (924)     | (575)         | (262)     | (303)   | (552) | (382) |

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## 3L. Trust in Digital News — The Atlantic

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 9%    | 8%               | 17%   | 9%    | 5%    | 4%                | 7%    | 14%   | 9%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 19%     | 21%   | 17%              | 28%   | 25%   | 12%   | 15%               | 17%   | 31%   | 20%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%     | 24%   | 22%              | 19%   | 20%   | 28%   | 22%               | 23%   | 24%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 9%    | 8%               | 5%    | 9%    | 9%    | 9%                | 9%    | 9%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 13%   | 5%               | 6%    | 8%    | 12%   | 10%               | 11%   | 3%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 32%     | 23%   | 40%              | 24%   | 28%   | 34%   | 40%               | 34%   | 18%   | 34%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%             | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%              | 101%  | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,489) | (710) | (779)            | (340) | (341) | (429) | (379)             | (972) | (204) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 17%   | 3%    | 5%        | 13%   | 4%                     | 7%        | 11%           | 6%        | 6%      | 10%   | 9%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 19%      | 29%   | 18%   | 10%       | 33%   | 8%                     | 16%       | 25%           | 26%       | 14%     | 18%   | 22%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%      | 23%   | 24%   | 21%       | 23%   | 22%                    | 23%       | 23%           | 19%       | 23%     | 25%   | 23%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 4%    | 8%    | 14%       | 4%    | 15%                    | 8%        | 9%            | 11%       | 9%      | 8%    | 8%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 5%    | 10%   | 14%       | 2%    | 19%                    | 9%        | 10%           | 7%        | 14%     | 8%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                               | 32%      | 23%   | 36%   | 36%       | 25%   | 33%                    | 37%       | 22%           | 31%       | 35%     | 32%   | 29%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,489)  | (550) | (514) | (425)     | (581) | (500)                  | (918)     | (571)         | (263)     | (300)   | (546) | (380) |

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**3M. Trust in Digital News — The Daily Beast**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 8%    | 4%               | 11%   | 10%   | 3%    | 2%                | 4%    | 8%    | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 14%     | 16%   | 12%              | 22%   | 18%   | 9%    | 9%                | 12%   | 29%   | 11%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%     | 24%   | 22%              | 25%   | 22%   | 24%   | 21%               | 22%   | 24%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 12%   | 8%               | 8%    | 7%    | 11%   | 13%               | 11%   | 10%   | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 11%   | 8%               | 6%    | 10%   | 11%   | 8%                | 11%   | 2%    | 6%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 38%     | 29%   | 46%              | 27%   | 33%   | 42%   | 47%               | 40%   | 27%   | 35%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%             | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,485) | (705) | (780)            | (340) | (340) | (425) | (380)             | (973) | (202) | (217)    | (93)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 10%   | 3%    | 5%        | 7%    | 4%                     | 6%        | 5%            | 6%        | 6%      | 5%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 14%      | 23%   | 9%    | 10%       | 22%   | 9%                     | 12%       | 17%           | 20%       | 13%     | 13%   | 12%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 23%      | 24%   | 26%   | 19%       | 25%   | 21%                    | 23%       | 24%           | 21%       | 22%     | 26%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 6%    | 11%   | 13%       | 6%    | 13%                    | 10%       | 10%           | 7%        | 10%     | 10%   | 11%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 6%    | 10%   | 12%       | 5%    | 15%                    | 8%        | 12%           | 7%        | 12%     | 8%    | 10%   |
| Don't know                               | 38%      | 31%   | 41%   | 41%       | 35%   | 38%                    | 41%       | 32%           | 40%       | 37%     | 36%   | 39%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 100%          | 101%      | 100%    | 98%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,485)  | (545) | (516) | (424)     | (571) | (502)                  | (917)     | (568)         | (262)     | (298)   | (542) | (383) |

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**3N. Trust in Digital News — The Daily Caller**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 6%    | 4%               | 11%   | 8%    | 1%    | 1%                | 4%    | 10%   | 6%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 11%     | 13%   | 9%               | 20%   | 18%   | 5%    | 4%                | 8%    | 23%   | 15%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%     | 23%   | 20%              | 23%   | 21%   | 23%   | 17%               | 20%   | 22%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%     | 12%   | 9%               | 10%   | 8%    | 10%   | 13%               | 10%   | 11%   | 8%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 12%   | 6%               | 6%    | 8%    | 13%   | 9%                | 10%   | 2%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 43%     | 34%   | 53%              | 31%   | 38%   | 48%   | 55%               | 47%   | 31%   | 40%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 101%             | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%               | 99%   | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,486) | (705) | (781)            | (338) | (341) | (428) | (379)             | (972) | (202) | (219)    | (93)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%       | 7%    | 2%    | 5%        | 4%    | 5%                     | 5%        | 5%            | 7%        | 4%      | 4%    | 5%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 11%      | 15%   | 8%    | 10%       | 13%   | 10%                    | 10%       | 13%           | 13%       | 8%      | 10%   | 14%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 21%      | 22%   | 22%   | 19%       | 19%   | 22%                    | 22%       | 20%           | 18%       | 21%     | 24%   | 18%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 10%      | 8%    | 10%   | 13%       | 8%    | 12%                    | 9%        | 12%           | 8%        | 12%     | 9%    | 12%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 9%    | 10%   | 9%        | 11%   | 10%                    | 8%        | 11%           | 6%        | 13%     | 9%    | 8%    |
| Don't know                               | 43%      | 40%   | 48%   | 43%       | 45%   | 40%                    | 46%       | 39%           | 48%       | 43%     | 42%   | 43%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 99%                    | 100%      | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 98%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,486)  | (547) | (514) | (425)     | (575) | (502)                  | (914)     | (572)         | (262)     | (297)   | (545) | (382) |

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**30. Trust in Digital News — The Federalist**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|                                       | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                       | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                      | 6%      | 8%    | 5%               | 11%   | 9%    | 4%    | 3%                | 6%    | 9%    | 8%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                           | 16%     | 20%   | 12%              | 24%   | 22%   | 9%    | 11%               | 13%   | 24%   | 20%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 22%     | 21%   | 23%              | 25%   | 19%   | 22%   | 22%               | 22%   | 26%   | 20%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                         | 9%      | 12%   | 6%               | 6%    | 9%    | 12%   | 9%                | 8%    | 8%    | 13%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                    | 10%     | 11%   | 9%               | 4%    | 9%    | 13%   | 12%               | 12%   | 3%    | 6%       | *     |
| Don't know                            | 37%     | 28%   | 46%              | 29%   | 32%   | 41%   | 44%               | 39%   | 29%   | 34%      | *     |
| Totals                                | 100%    | 100%  | 101%             | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 101%              | 100%  | 99%   | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                          | (1,489) | (706) | (783)            | (338) | (341) | (428) | (382)             | (977) | (201) | (219)    | (92)  |

|                                       | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                       | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                      | 6%       | 9%    | 3%    | 8%        | 7%    | 8%                     | 6%        | 7%            | 10%       | 3%      | 5%    | 8%    |
| Trustworthy                           | 16%      | 16%   | 13%   | 19%       | 14%   | 20%                    | 14%       | 18%           | 15%       | 14%     | 16%   | 17%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 22%      | 22%   | 24%   | 20%       | 21%   | 21%                    | 22%       | 22%           | 23%       | 18%     | 25%   | 20%   |
| Untrustworthy                         | 9%       | 10%   | 9%    | 7%        | 11%   | 8%                     | 8%        | 10%           | 6%        | 8%      | 9%    | 12%   |
| Very untrustworthy                    | 10%      | 13%   | 10%   | 7%        | 14%   | 8%                     | 8%        | 13%           | 9%        | 16%     | 8%    | 9%    |
| Don't know                            | 37%      | 31%   | 42%   | 38%       | 34%   | 35%                    | 41%       | 30%           | 38%       | 40%     | 37%   | 34%   |
| Totals                                | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 99%       | 101%  | 100%                   | 99%       | 100%          | 101%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                          | (1,489)  | (546) | (518) | (425)     | (575) | (502)                  | (916)     | (573)         | (263)     | (298)   | (546) | (382) |

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**3P. Trust in Digital News — The Hill**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 7%    | 5%               | 10%   | 10%   | 4%    | 3%                | 5%    | 14%   | 9%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 17%     | 20%   | 14%              | 24%   | 24%   | 11%   | 11%               | 15%   | 20%   | 19%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 28%     | 32%   | 25%              | 27%   | 25%   | 33%   | 26%               | 26%   | 37%   | 27%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 10%   | 7%               | 8%    | 5%    | 10%   | 11%               | 10%   | 3%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 9%    | 6%               | 5%    | 7%    | 8%    | 9%                | 8%    | 3%    | 6%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 33%     | 23%   | 42%              | 26%   | 29%   | 34%   | 41%               | 35%   | 23%   | 32%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 101%  | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%              | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,489) | (708) | (781)            | (342) | (340) | (427) | (380)             | (973) | (204) | (218)    | (94)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 11%   | 2%    | 5%        | 9%    | 4%                     | 6%        | 7%            | 7%        | 7%      | 6%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 17%      | 25%   | 14%   | 12%       | 24%   | 12%                    | 16%       | 19%           | 19%       | 14%     | 18%   | 16%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 28%      | 30%   | 31%   | 22%       | 30%   | 23%                    | 28%       | 30%           | 23%       | 27%     | 31%   | 29%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 4%    | 9%    | 13%       | 6%    | 14%                    | 8%        | 9%            | 9%        | 7%      | 8%    | 11%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 2%    | 8%    | 12%       | 2%    | 15%                    | 7%        | 7%            | 7%        | 11%     | 6%    | 6%    |
| Don't know                               | 33%      | 27%   | 36%   | 35%       | 29%   | 31%                    | 35%       | 27%           | 36%       | 33%     | 31%   | 32%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 99%                    | 100%      | 99%           | 101%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,489)  | (548) | (516) | (425)     | (578) | (501)                  | (919)     | (570)         | (262)     | (302)   | (547) | (378) |

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## 3Q. Trust in Digital News — The National Review

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 10%   | 5%               | 16%   | 12%   | 4%    | 0%                | 6%    | 13%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 16%     | 18%   | 14%              | 29%   | 19%   | 10%   | 11%               | 14%   | 29%   | 19%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%     | 27%   | 22%              | 16%   | 22%   | 31%   | 24%               | 25%   | 23%   | 21%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 10%   | 7%               | 6%    | 8%    | 9%    | 11%               | 9%    | 6%    | 7%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%      | 9%    | 6%               | 5%    | 6%    | 9%    | 7%                | 8%    | 4%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 36%     | 26%   | 46%              | 28%   | 33%   | 38%   | 45%               | 39%   | 25%   | 33%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 98%               | 101%  | 100%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (713) | (787)            | (341) | (346) | (431) | (382)             | (981) | (206) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 12%   | 4%    | 6%        | 8%    | 5%                     | 8%        | 7%            | 7%        | 10%     | 8%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 16%      | 20%   | 13%   | 16%       | 19%   | 15%                    | 13%       | 22%           | 20%       | 12%     | 17%   | 17%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%      | 23%   | 27%   | 22%       | 25%   | 25%                    | 25%       | 22%           | 19%       | 23%     | 28%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%       | 8%    | 8%    | 10%       | 9%    | 11%                    | 7%        | 11%           | 7%        | 9%      | 8%    | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 7%       | 5%    | 8%    | 9%        | 4%    | 11%                    | 7%        | 7%            | 6%        | 11%     | 6%    | 8%    |
| Don't know                               | 36%      | 32%   | 39%   | 37%       | 35%   | 33%                    | 39%       | 30%           | 41%       | 35%     | 35%   | 36%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 99%       | 99%           | 100%      | 100%    | 102%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500)  | (554) | (518) | (428)     | (581) | (508)                  | (925)     | (575)         | (262)     | (303)   | (552) | (383) |

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**3R. Trust in Digital News — The Washington Examiner**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%      | 7%    | 6%               | 16%   | 7%    | 3%    | 3%                | 5%    | 11%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 17%     | 19%   | 15%              | 21%   | 22%   | 16%   | 11%               | 15%   | 31%   | 16%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%     | 25%   | 24%              | 25%   | 24%   | 26%   | 23%               | 24%   | 30%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 15%   | 8%               | 5%    | 14%   | 11%   | 14%               | 12%   | 7%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%      | 10%   | 7%               | 5%    | 6%    | 13%   | 9%                | 10%   | 4%    | 6%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 31%     | 24%   | 39%              | 29%   | 27%   | 31%   | 39%               | 34%   | 17%   | 30%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%              | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (713) | (787)            | (342) | (345) | (431) | (382)             | (982) | (205) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%       | 9%    | 5%    | 6%        | 6%    | 6%                     | 7%        | 7%            | 7%        | 6%      | 7%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 17%      | 19%   | 16%   | 18%       | 22%   | 16%                    | 17%       | 19%           | 20%       | 13%     | 18%   | 19%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 25%      | 26%   | 26%   | 21%       | 24%   | 22%                    | 25%       | 24%           | 24%       | 23%     | 27%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 11%   | 9%    | 13%       | 11%   | 14%                    | 10%       | 14%           | 9%        | 15%     | 10%   | 11%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 9%       | 7%    | 8%    | 11%       | 8%    | 12%                    | 8%        | 10%           | 5%        | 11%     | 8%    | 11%   |
| Don't know                               | 31%      | 27%   | 35%   | 32%       | 30%   | 29%                    | 34%       | 27%           | 34%       | 33%     | 30%   | 31%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 99%   | 101%      | 101%  | 99%                    | 101%      | 101%          | 99%       | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500)  | (555) | (518) | (427)     | (582) | (507)                  | (923)     | (577)         | (262)     | (303)   | (551) | (384) |



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**3S. Trust in Digital News — Yahoo News**

How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following media organizations?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%      | 8%    | 7%               | 18%   | 9%    | 4%    | 1%                | 6%    | 15%   | 9%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%     | 26%   | 19%              | 28%   | 30%   | 16%   | 16%               | 18%   | 32%   | 32%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 31%     | 31%   | 31%              | 27%   | 24%   | 37%   | 34%               | 32%   | 39%   | 23%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%     | 13%   | 11%              | 8%    | 12%   | 12%   | 15%               | 13%   | 6%    | 12%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%     | 11%   | 9%               | 4%    | 8%    | 14%   | 12%               | 11%   | 2%    | 11%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 11%   | 24%              | 17%   | 16%   | 16%   | 22%               | 20%   | 7%    | 14%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%             | 102%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%              | 100%  | 101%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (716) | (784)            | (342) | (344) | (431) | (383)             | (982) | (204) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%       | 14%   | 4%    | 5%        | 10%   | 4%                     | 7%        | 7%            | 9%        | 7%      | 7%    | 8%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 22%      | 32%   | 16%   | 18%       | 30%   | 13%                    | 21%       | 25%           | 22%       | 19%     | 24%   | 21%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 31%      | 28%   | 37%   | 27%       | 32%   | 27%                    | 32%       | 30%           | 27%       | 32%     | 32%   | 32%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 12%      | 7%    | 13%   | 16%       | 6%    | 19%                    | 11%       | 14%           | 12%       | 14%     | 12%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 10%      | 2%    | 12%   | 16%       | 2%    | 22%                    | 9%        | 11%           | 8%        | 12%     | 9%    | 10%   |
| Don't know                               | 18%      | 18%   | 18%   | 17%       | 19%   | 14%                    | 20%       | 13%           | 21%       | 16%     | 16%   | 19%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%   | 99%                    | 100%      | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500)  | (553) | (517) | (430)     | (582) | (506)                  | (925)     | (575)         | (263)     | (301)   | (551) | (385) |

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**4A. Trust in Social Media News — Facebook**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 9%    | 7%               | 18%   | 9%    | 6%    | 0%                | 6%    | 14%   | 14%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 13%     | 16%   | 11%              | 26%   | 20%   | 7%    | 4%                | 10%   | 30%   | 17%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 26%   | 29%              | 24%   | 30%   | 27%   | 29%               | 29%   | 31%   | 22%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 20%     | 19%   | 21%              | 12%   | 14%   | 22%   | 30%               | 23%   | 9%    | 13%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 24%     | 25%   | 23%              | 12%   | 20%   | 31%   | 29%               | 27%   | 9%    | 21%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 7%      | 5%    | 9%               | 9%    | 7%    | 7%    | 7%                | 5%    | 7%    | 13%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 100%             | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498) | (712) | (786)            | (342) | (342) | (434) | (380)             | (978) | (206) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 12%   | 6%    | 6%        | 9%    | 4%                     | 8%        | 8%            | 10%       | 6%      | 9%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 13%      | 19%   | 10%   | 12%       | 16%   | 9%                     | 15%       | 11%           | 16%       | 8%      | 16%   | 12%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%      | 29%   | 29%   | 24%       | 27%   | 27%                    | 29%       | 25%           | 22%       | 31%     | 27%   | 27%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 20%      | 18%   | 17%   | 25%       | 22%   | 25%                    | 18%       | 24%           | 19%       | 24%     | 20%   | 16%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 24%      | 17%   | 29%   | 26%       | 21%   | 30%                    | 22%       | 28%           | 26%       | 23%     | 21%   | 29%   |
| Don't know                               | 7%       | 6%    | 9%    | 7%        | 5%    | 5%                     | 9%        | 5%            | 7%        | 7%      | 7%    | 8%    |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 101%          | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498)  | (557) | (517) | (424)     | (581) | (502)                  | (925)     | (573)         | (268)     | (300)   | (547) | (383) |

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**4B. Trust in Social Media News — Instagram**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 7%    | 5%               | 15%   | 9%    | 2%    | 0%                | 4%    | 14%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 13%     | 17%   | 10%              | 24%   | 21%   | 7%    | 3%                | 10%   | 26%   | 19%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 25%   | 29%              | 30%   | 26%   | 29%   | 23%               | 28%   | 33%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 18%     | 19%   | 18%              | 13%   | 18%   | 19%   | 24%               | 20%   | 9%    | 19%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 17%     | 18%   | 16%              | 8%    | 13%   | 22%   | 22%               | 19%   | 5%    | 10%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 14%   | 22%              | 11%   | 12%   | 22%   | 27%               | 19%   | 14%   | 18%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 100%             | 101%  | 99%   | 101%  | 99%               | 100%  | 101%  | 101%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,497) | (711) | (786)            | (343) | (342) | (433) | (379)             | (977) | (205) | (219)    | (96)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 11%      | 3%    | 5%    | 7%        | 4%    | 5%                     | 8%           | 8%            | 3%      | 7%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 13%     | 18%      | 11%   | 10%   | 15%       | 8%    | 14%                    | 11%          | 13%           | 10%     | 15%   | 14%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 29%      | 28%   | 24%   | 29%       | 26%   | 28%                    | 25%          | 30%           | 26%     | 30%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 18%     | 17%      | 18%   | 20%   | 19%       | 20%   | 16%                    | 22%          | 18%           | 24%     | 15%   | 19%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 17%     | 9%       | 22%   | 20%   | 15%       | 23%   | 14%                    | 21%          | 15%           | 22%     | 14%   | 19%   |
| Don't know                               | 18%     | 16%      | 19%   | 21%   | 15%       | 19%   | 21%                    | 13%          | 16%           | 16%     | 19%   | 20%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 98%                    | 100%         | 100%          | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,497) | (558)    | (516) | (423) | (581)     | (501) | (926)                  | (571)        | (268)         | (299)   | (548) | (382) |

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**4C. Trust in Social Media News — LinkedIn**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 7%    | 5%               | 11%   | 11%   | 2%    | 1%                | 3%    | 14%   | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 18%     | 20%   | 16%              | 27%   | 22%   | 13%   | 12%               | 17%   | 29%   | 16%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 30%     | 33%   | 28%              | 34%   | 29%   | 29%   | 30%               | 32%   | 31%   | 22%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 10%   | 11%              | 7%    | 10%   | 12%   | 13%               | 11%   | 8%    | 14%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 11%     | 12%   | 9%               | 4%    | 7%    | 15%   | 13%               | 11%   | 3%    | 7%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 25%     | 19%   | 31%              | 16%   | 21%   | 29%   | 31%               | 26%   | 16%   | 30%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 101%  | 100%             | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 101%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496) | (710) | (786)            | (342) | (342) | (434) | (378)             | (976) | (206) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 11%   | 2%    | 4%        | 9%    | 4%                     | 5%        | 6%            | 9%        | 4%      | 4%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 18%      | 23%   | 14%   | 16%       | 20%   | 15%                    | 17%       | 19%           | 22%       | 13%     | 18%   | 19%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 30%      | 32%   | 31%   | 27%       | 32%   | 29%                    | 28%       | 33%           | 23%       | 34%     | 34%   | 27%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%      | 8%    | 11%   | 13%       | 10%   | 13%                    | 10%       | 12%           | 12%       | 12%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 11%      | 5%    | 14%   | 13%       | 9%    | 14%                    | 9%        | 14%           | 8%        | 13%     | 9%    | 12%   |
| Don't know                               | 25%      | 21%   | 27%   | 27%       | 20%   | 25%                    | 30%       | 15%           | 26%       | 23%     | 25%   | 26%   |
| Totals                                   | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 99%       | 99%           | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,496)  | (556) | (517) | (423)     | (580) | (501)                  | (924)     | (572)         | (266)     | (300)   | (546) | (384) |

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**4D. Trust in Social Media News — Parler**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 7%    | 5%               | 10%   | 8%    | 4%    | 3%                | 4%    | 10%   | 13%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 10%     | 14%   | 6%               | 14%   | 12%   | 7%    | 8%                | 11%   | 11%   | 7%       | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%     | 26%   | 22%              | 34%   | 29%   | 18%   | 16%               | 21%   | 33%   | 27%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%      | 10%   | 8%               | 10%   | 8%    | 9%    | 8%                | 8%    | 9%    | 10%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 18%     | 18%   | 18%              | 8%    | 17%   | 24%   | 19%               | 20%   | 9%    | 11%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 34%     | 26%   | 41%              | 24%   | 26%   | 38%   | 46%               | 36%   | 28%   | 32%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 101%    | 101%  | 100%             | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,499) | (712) | (787)            | (342) | (343) | (433) | (381)             | (978) | (206) | (219)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 8%    | 3%    | 7%        | 5%    | 7%                     | 6%        | 5%            | 3%        | 8%      | 6%    | 5%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 10%      | 9%    | 7%    | 14%       | 7%    | 16%                    | 10%       | 10%           | 14%       | 5%      | 11%   | 9%    |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%      | 23%   | 24%   | 24%       | 19%   | 24%                    | 25%       | 21%           | 23%       | 21%     | 27%   | 21%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 9%       | 12%   | 6%    | 8%        | 10%   | 7%                     | 8%        | 11%           | 8%        | 12%     | 7%    | 9%    |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 18%      | 22%   | 22%   | 9%        | 31%   | 11%                    | 14%       | 26%           | 20%       | 19%     | 15%   | 20%   |
| Don't know                               | 34%      | 27%   | 37%   | 38%       | 28%   | 34%                    | 38%       | 27%           | 33%       | 34%     | 34%   | 35%   |
| Totals                                   | 101%     | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 99%                    | 101%      | 100%          | 101%      | 99%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,499)  | (558) | (517) | (424)     | (582) | (503)                  | (924)     | (575)         | (267)     | (300)   | (549) | (383) |

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**4E. Trust in Social Media News — Reddit**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 6%    | 5%               | 14%   | 8%    | 2%    | 0%                | 4%    | 11%   | 7%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 12%     | 16%   | 8%               | 19%   | 20%   | 9%    | 3%                | 10%   | 21%   | 17%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 31%     | 31%   | 30%              | 37%   | 28%   | 32%   | 26%               | 29%   | 37%   | 33%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 11%   | 11%              | 11%   | 9%    | 10%   | 16%               | 11%   | 7%    | 14%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%     | 16%   | 13%              | 7%    | 18%   | 17%   | 14%               | 16%   | 7%    | 8%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 26%     | 20%   | 32%              | 14%   | 17%   | 32%   | 41%               | 29%   | 17%   | 21%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 99%              | 102%  | 100%  | 102%  | 100%              | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,499) | (713) | (786)            | (341) | (343) | (434) | (381)             | (977) | (206) | (220)    | (96)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 9%       | 2%    | 5%    | 7%        | 4%    | 6%                     | 5%           | 7%            | 5%      | 5%    | 5%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 12%     | 17%      | 10%   | 10%   | 13%       | 10%   | 11%                    | 14%          | 18%           | 7%      | 13%   | 13%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 31%     | 31%      | 34%   | 25%   | 35%       | 26%   | 33%                    | 26%          | 27%           | 28%     | 33%   | 30%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 11%     | 10%      | 10%   | 14%   | 13%       | 13%   | 9%                     | 14%          | 11%           | 13%     | 11%   | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 14%     | 11%      | 16%   | 16%   | 12%       | 18%   | 11%                    | 21%          | 14%           | 19%     | 11%   | 16%   |
| Don't know                               | 26%     | 21%      | 28%   | 31%   | 21%       | 30%   | 30%                    | 20%          | 23%           | 28%     | 27%   | 26%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 99%      | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 100%         | 100%          | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,499) | (558)    | (517) | (424) | (583)     | (502) | (926)                  | (573)        | (267)         | (300)   | (549) | (383) |

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**4F. Trust in Social Media News — Snapchat**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 4%      | 5%    | 3%               | 9%    | 6%    | 2%    | 0%                | 2%    | 9%    | 11%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 8%      | 11%   | 6%               | 16%   | 17%   | 3%    | 0%                | 8%    | 10%   | 10%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%     | 25%   | 23%              | 38%   | 24%   | 21%   | 15%               | 21%   | 40%   | 26%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 18%     | 17%   | 19%              | 15%   | 17%   | 17%   | 22%               | 18%   | 14%   | 20%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 21%     | 21%   | 21%              | 10%   | 18%   | 27%   | 25%               | 23%   | 11%   | 13%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 25%     | 21%   | 28%              | 12%   | 18%   | 30%   | 37%               | 27%   | 16%   | 20%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,508) | (718) | (790)            | (346) | (343) | (435) | (384)             | (984) | (208) | (220)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 4%       | 6%    | 2%    | 5%        | 5%    | 4%                     | 4%        | 5%            | 4%        | 5%      | 4%    | 4%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 8%       | 12%   | 6%    | 7%        | 8%    | 5%                     | 8%        | 10%           | 10%       | 6%      | 9%    | 9%    |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 24%      | 30%   | 22%   | 19%       | 26%   | 19%                    | 27%       | 19%           | 21%       | 25%     | 27%   | 21%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 18%      | 16%   | 16%   | 22%       | 19%   | 19%                    | 18%       | 17%           | 20%       | 18%     | 16%   | 18%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 21%      | 12%   | 26%   | 24%       | 19%   | 27%                    | 17%       | 28%           | 22%       | 22%     | 18%   | 23%   |
| Don't know                               | 25%      | 23%   | 29%   | 23%       | 24%   | 27%                    | 27%       | 21%           | 23%       | 25%     | 26%   | 25%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 99%   | 101%  | 100%      | 101%  | 101%                   | 101%      | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,508)  | (556) | (520) | (432)     | (586) | (508)                  | (931)     | (577)         | (267)     | (300)   | (556) | (385) |

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**4G. Trust in Social Media News — TikTok**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%      | 7%    | 3%               | 12%   | 9%    | 2%    | 0%                | 4%    | 9%    | 8%       | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 9%      | 11%   | 8%               | 18%   | 15%   | 6%    | 0%                | 6%    | 20%   | 18%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%     | 20%   | 23%              | 32%   | 26%   | 19%   | 12%               | 20%   | 32%   | 22%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 18%     | 17%   | 18%              | 15%   | 15%   | 18%   | 23%               | 18%   | 14%   | 16%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 32%     | 33%   | 31%              | 14%   | 22%   | 42%   | 43%               | 37%   | 13%   | 21%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 14%     | 12%   | 16%              | 9%    | 13%   | 13%   | 21%               | 14%   | 11%   | 15%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%               | 99%   | 99%   | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,504) | (715) | (789)            | (344) | (343) | (436) | (381)             | (982) | (207) | (219)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 5%       | 10%   | 2%    | 4%        | 6%    | 3%                     | 5%        | 6%            | 7%        | 5%      | 5%    | 4%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 9%       | 12%   | 9%    | 7%        | 9%    | 5%                     | 10%       | 8%            | 13%       | 5%      | 11%   | 8%    |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 22%      | 26%   | 22%   | 18%       | 24%   | 16%                    | 23%       | 20%           | 20%       | 23%     | 22%   | 22%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 18%      | 18%   | 17%   | 18%       | 20%   | 15%                    | 18%       | 18%           | 19%       | 19%     | 17%   | 17%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 32%      | 19%   | 35%   | 42%       | 27%   | 49%                    | 29%       | 37%           | 30%       | 36%     | 28%   | 35%   |
| Don't know                               | 14%      | 15%   | 15%   | 11%       | 14%   | 12%                    | 16%       | 11%           | 12%       | 12%     | 16%   | 14%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 100%          | 101%      | 100%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,504)  | (555) | (521) | (428)     | (584) | (504)                  | (930)     | (574)         | (267)     | (302)   | (554) | (381) |



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**4H. Trust in Social Media News — Truth Social**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%      | 8%    | 7%               | 11%   | 9%    | 5%    | 6%                | 7%    | 7%    | 12%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 12%     | 17%   | 8%               | 17%   | 19%   | 8%    | 7%                | 12%   | 21%   | 10%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%     | 21%   | 19%              | 30%   | 21%   | 17%   | 12%               | 17%   | 29%   | 29%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%      | 9%    | 8%               | 10%   | 6%    | 8%    | 9%                | 8%    | 5%    | 9%       | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 23%     | 24%   | 22%              | 9%    | 18%   | 30%   | 31%               | 26%   | 13%   | 11%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 29%     | 21%   | 37%              | 22%   | 27%   | 32%   | 35%               | 30%   | 26%   | 28%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 101%             | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%  | 101%  | 99%      | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498) | (709) | (789)            | (343) | (342) | (435) | (378)             | (979) | (206) | (218)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 7%       | 9%    | 3%    | 10%       | 5%    | 12%                    | 7%        | 7%            | 7%        | 6%      | 7%    | 9%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 12%      | 13%   | 9%    | 15%       | 11%   | 17%                    | 13%       | 12%           | 13%       | 11%     | 14%   | 12%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%      | 17%   | 20%   | 22%       | 13%   | 21%                    | 22%       | 16%           | 16%       | 22%     | 22%   | 16%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 8%       | 7%    | 9%    | 9%        | 9%    | 7%                     | 8%        | 8%            | 11%       | 7%      | 7%    | 10%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 23%      | 31%   | 26%   | 10%       | 43%   | 11%                    | 18%       | 33%           | 23%       | 25%     | 20%   | 27%   |
| Don't know                               | 29%      | 22%   | 33%   | 33%       | 20%   | 31%                    | 32%       | 24%           | 30%       | 30%     | 30%   | 27%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 101%  | 99%                    | 100%      | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,498)  | (553) | (519) | (426)     | (581) | (502)                  | (925)     | (573)         | (265)     | (302)   | (551) | (380) |

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**4I. Trust in Social Media News — Twitter**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%      | 9%    | 7%               | 14%   | 15%   | 4%    | 1%                | 6%    | 17%   | 16%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 16%     | 20%   | 11%              | 28%   | 19%   | 12%   | 5%                | 13%   | 31%   | 19%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%     | 28%   | 26%              | 31%   | 28%   | 26%   | 23%               | 28%   | 26%   | 26%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 17%     | 15%   | 20%              | 12%   | 11%   | 18%   | 28%               | 20%   | 5%    | 18%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 19%     | 19%   | 19%              | 9%    | 14%   | 24%   | 27%               | 22%   | 9%    | 11%      | *     |
| Don't know                               | 13%     | 8%    | 17%              | 7%    | 12%   | 15%   | 15%               | 13%   | 12%   | 10%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%             | 101%  | 99%   | 99%   | 99%               | 102%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500) | (712) | (788)            | (342) | (343) | (434) | (381)             | (981) | (204) | (219)    | (96)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 8%       | 10%   | 4%    | 10%       | 9%    | 8%                     | 8%        | 8%            | 11%       | 7%      | 8%    | 7%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 16%      | 17%   | 12%   | 18%       | 15%   | 13%                    | 16%       | 14%           | 17%       | 8%      | 19%   | 16%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 27%      | 29%   | 27%   | 24%       | 24%   | 28%                    | 27%       | 27%           | 24%       | 32%     | 28%   | 24%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 17%      | 18%   | 18%   | 17%       | 19%   | 18%                    | 18%       | 17%           | 16%       | 18%     | 17%   | 19%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 19%      | 14%   | 24%   | 19%       | 22%   | 21%                    | 16%       | 24%           | 19%       | 24%     | 15%   | 21%   |
| Don't know                               | 13%      | 12%   | 15%   | 12%       | 11%   | 12%                    | 15%       | 9%            | 14%       | 11%     | 14%   | 12%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%                   | 100%      | 99%           | 101%      | 100%    | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,500)  | (554) | (519) | (427)     | (583) | (503)                  | (927)     | (573)         | (266)     | (302)   | (552) | (380) |

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**4J. Trust in Social Media News — WhatsApp**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%      | 7%    | 5%               | 15%   | 10%   | 2%    | 0%                | 4%    | 14%   | 14%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 11%     | 15%   | 8%               | 24%   | 19%   | 4%    | 2%                | 9%    | 25%   | 12%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%     | 20%   | 20%              | 23%   | 23%   | 20%   | 15%               | 19%   | 27%   | 24%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 14%     | 15%   | 13%              | 9%    | 10%   | 17%   | 18%               | 15%   | 3%    | 15%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 18%     | 18%   | 18%              | 9%    | 16%   | 21%   | 22%               | 20%   | 7%    | 9%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 31%     | 24%   | 37%              | 18%   | 22%   | 37%   | 43%               | 33%   | 24%   | 26%      | *     |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%             | 98%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,503) | (714) | (789)            | (343) | (344) | (435) | (381)             | (982) | (207) | (219)    | (95)  |

|  | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |           | Census Region |           |         |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Biden | Trump                  | No degree | College grad  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 6%       | 11%   | 2%    | 6%        | 8%    | 4%                     | 6%        | 7%            | 9%        | 5%      | 6%    | 6%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 11%      | 16%   | 9%    | 10%       | 14%   | 7%                     | 11%       | 13%           | 12%       | 6%      | 14%   | 13%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 20%      | 21%   | 20%   | 19%       | 20%   | 19%                    | 22%       | 17%           | 19%       | 20%     | 22%   | 18%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 14%      | 13%   | 15%   | 13%       | 16%   | 15%                    | 13%       | 16%           | 11%       | 17%     | 13%   | 15%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 18%      | 12%   | 20%   | 21%       | 15%   | 23%                    | 15%       | 23%           | 20%       | 18%     | 16%   | 18%   |
| Don't know                               | 31%      | 27%   | 34%   | 31%       | 28%   | 32%                    | 34%       | 25%           | 31%       | 34%     | 30%   | 29%   |
| Totals                                   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 100%                   | 101%      | 101%          | 102%      | 100%    | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,503)  | (554) | (520) | (429)     | (584) | (504)                  | (929)     | (574)         | (267)     | (302)   | (553) | (381) |

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**4K. Trust in Social Media News — YouTube**

How trustworthy do you rate the news shared on the following social media platforms?

|  | Gender  |       | Age (4 Category) |       |       |       | Race (4 Category) |       |       |          |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female           | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+               | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 11%   | 8%               | 17%   | 14%   | 6%    | 1%                | 7%    | 21%   | 12%      | *     |
| Trustworthy                              | 18%     | 22%   | 15%              | 31%   | 25%   | 14%   | 6%                | 15%   | 29%   | 27%      | *     |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 35%     | 34%   | 36%              | 35%   | 31%   | 35%   | 41%               | 36%   | 34%   | 38%      | *     |
| Untrustworthy                            | 15%     | 14%   | 16%              | 7%    | 10%   | 20%   | 22%               | 18%   | 5%    | 13%      | *     |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 11%     | 12%   | 11%              | 4%    | 11%   | 14%   | 15%               | 12%   | 6%    | 5%       | *     |
| Don't know                               | 11%     | 7%    | 14%              | 6%    | 9%    | 11%   | 16%               | 12%   | 5%    | 5%       | *     |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%  | 100%             | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%              | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *     |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,505) | (716) | (789)            | (344) | (344) | (435) | (382)             | (984) | (206) | (219)    | (96)  |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2020 Vote |       | Education (2 Category) |              | Census Region |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Biden     | Trump | No degree              | College grad | Northeast     | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very trustworthy                         | 9%      | 13%      | 7%    | 8%    | 12%       | 6%    | 9%                     | 9%           | 11%           | 8%      | 9%    | 9%    |
| Trustworthy                              | 18%     | 23%      | 15%   | 18%   | 18%       | 13%   | 20%                    | 16%          | 20%           | 13%     | 21%   | 18%   |
| Neither trustworthy nor<br>untrustworthy | 35%     | 35%      | 37%   | 34%   | 37%       | 35%   | 37%                    | 33%          | 36%           | 42%     | 36%   | 29%   |
| Untrustworthy                            | 15%     | 11%      | 17%   | 17%   | 14%       | 20%   | 15%                    | 15%          | 10%           | 15%     | 16%   | 18%   |
| Very untrustworthy                       | 11%     | 8%       | 13%   | 13%   | 9%        | 15%   | 9%                     | 16%          | 9%            | 14%     | 9%    | 14%   |
| Don't know                               | 11%     | 10%      | 12%   | 10%   | 10%       | 11%   | 11%                    | 10%          | 13%           | 8%      | 10%   | 12%   |
| Totals                                   | 99%     | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%                   | 99%          | 99%           | 100%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                             | (1,505) | (555)    | (520) | (430) | (584)     | (505) | (929)                  | (576)        | (266)         | (301)   | (556) | (382) |

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|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Interviewing Dates</b>     | April 3 - 9, 2023   |
| <b>Target population</b>      | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.  |
| <b>Sampling method</b>        | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.  |
| <b>Weighting</b>              | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.081 to 6.524, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.783. |
| <b>Number of respondents</b>  | 1516  |
| <b>Margin of error</b>        | ± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)   |
| <b>Survey mode</b>            | Web-based interviews  |
| <b>Questions not reported</b> | 78 questions not reported.  |