

Sample 1,638 U.S. Adults  
 Conducted July 13 - 17, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±2.7%

## 1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	16%
Somewhat approve	24%
<b>Total approve</b>	<b>40%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	40%
<b>Total disapprove</b>	<b>54%</b>
Not sure	6%

## 2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling each of the following issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Total approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total disapprove	Not sure
Coronavirus	24%	23%	<b>47%</b>	10%	29%	<b>40%</b>	13%
The economy	16%	19%	<b>35%</b>	14%	43%	<b>57%</b>	8%
Race	16%	23%	<b>39%</b>	12%	33%	<b>45%</b>	16%
Guns	11%	21%	<b>32%</b>	17%	38%	<b>55%</b>	12%
Climate change	14%	25%	<b>38%</b>	13%	31%	<b>44%</b>	18%
Crime	10%	22%	<b>32%</b>	15%	37%	<b>52%</b>	16%
Abortion	17%	19%	<b>36%</b>	15%	35%	<b>50%</b>	15%
Inflation	14%	17%	<b>32%</b>	14%	45%	<b>59%</b>	10%
The situation with Russia and Ukraine	20%	20%	<b>40%</b>	15%	32%	<b>47%</b>	13%
Immigration	11%	21%	<b>32%</b>	13%	42%	<b>55%</b>	13%

## 3. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?

Very favorable	18%
Somewhat favorable	21%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>38%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	45%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>57%</b>
Don't know	5%

4. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ron DeSantis?

Very favorable	12%
Somewhat favorable	18%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>30%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	36%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>48%</b>
Don't know	22%

5. In the 2024 primary election or caucus for president in your state are you more likely to:

*Asked of registered voters*

Vote in the Democratic primary or caucus	25%
Vote in the Republican primary or caucus	26%
Skip the primaries and just vote in the general election	7%
Not sure	7%
I would not vote	1%
Not asked - not registered to vote	33%

6. Who would you rather see as the Democratic nominee in 2024: Joe Biden or someone else?

*Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic who are registered to vote*

Joe Biden	53%
Someone else	35%
Not sure	11%

7. If your state's 2024 Democratic primary for president were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democrat who are registered to vote*

Joe Biden	69%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	7%
Marianne Williamson	5%
Not sure	17%
I would not vote	2%

8. Would you rather see Trump or someone else as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

Donald Trump	49%
Someone else	43%
Not sure	8%

**9. If your state's 2024 Republican primary for president were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

Ron DeSantis .....	23%
Donald Trump .....	48%
Nikki Haley .....	3%
Asa Hutchinson .....	0%
Tim Scott .....	4%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	3%
Larry Elder .....	0%
Mike Pence .....	3%
Doug Burgum .....	1%
Chris Christie .....	1%
Francis Suarez .....	0%
Not sure .....	12%
I would not vote .....	1%

**10. If your state's 2024 Republican primary for president were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

Donald Trump .....	54%
Ron DeSantis .....	33%
Not sure .....	9%
I would not vote .....	4%

**11. If the 2024 election were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of registered voters*

Joe Biden, the Democrat .....	47%
Donald Trump, the Republican .....	43%
Not sure .....	6%
I would not vote .....	4%

**12. If the 2024 election were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of registered voters*

Joe Biden, the Democrat .....	46%
Ron DeSantis, the Republican .....	42%
Not sure .....	8%
I would not vote .....	4%

**13. Which of these two Republicans do you think has the best chance of winning the 2024 general election for president?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican*

Donald Trump .....	56%
Ron DeSantis .....	28%
Not sure .....	16%

14. Let's assume Joe Biden is the Democratic presidential nominee in 2024. Which of the following best describes your chances of voting for Biden in the general election?

I will definitely not vote for Biden	41%
I might vote for Biden	12%
I will definitely vote for Biden	25%
<b>Total definitely will/might vote for Biden</b>	<b>37%</b>
I will not vote at all	15%
Not sure	8%

15. Let's assume Donald Trump is the Republican presidential nominee in 2024. Which of the following best describes your chances of voting for Trump in the general election?

I will definitely not vote for Trump	41%
I might vote for Trump	11%
I will definitely vote for Trump	27%
<b>Total definitely will/might vote for Trump</b>	<b>38%</b>
I will not vote at all	16%
Not sure	6%

16. Which one of the following is the most important issue to you when thinking about next year's election?

Inflation	28%
Crime	7%
Guns	8%
Schools	3%
Healthcare	7%
Abortion	5%
Immigration	11%
Climate change	8%
Democracy	15%
Not sure	9%

17. How important are each of the following issues to you when thinking about next year's election?

	Very important	Somewhat important	Total very/somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	Total not very/not at all important
Abortion	49%	28%	<b>77%</b>	13%	9%	<b>23%</b>
Inflation	71%	22%	<b>93%</b>	5%	2%	<b>7%</b>
Democracy	61%	29%	<b>90%</b>	7%	4%	<b>10%</b>
Crime	58%	32%	<b>90%</b>	8%	2%	<b>10%</b>
Healthcare	60%	30%	<b>89%</b>	8%	3%	<b>11%</b>
Immigration	50%	34%	<b>84%</b>	12%	4%	<b>16%</b>

18. Is Joe Biden fit to serve another term as president?

Yes	27%
No	55%
Not sure	18%

19. Which of the following best describes why you think Joe Biden is unfit to serve another term as president?

He is doing a bad job	9%
He is too old	12%
He is corrupt	10%
He is incompetent	20%
He is dangerous	3%
Not sure	1%
Not asked - Biden is fit to serve as president or not sure	45%

20. Is Donald Trump fit to serve another term as president?

Yes	36%
No	53%
Not sure	12%

21. Which of the following best describes why you think Donald Trump is unfit to serve another term as president?

He did a bad job during his first term	5%
He is too old	2%
He is corrupt	17%
He is incompetent	6%
He is dangerous	21%
Not sure	2%
Not asked - Trump is fit to serve as president or not sure	47%

22. Do you think Donald Trump has committed a serious crime at any time in his life?

Yes	51%
No	27%
Not sure	21%

23. How much have you heard about Donald Trump being indicted for taking highly classified documents from the White House and obstructing efforts to retrieve them?

A lot	58%
A little	36%
<b>A lot / A little</b>	<b>94%</b>
Nothing at all	6%

24. Do you consider the following to be a serious crime?

	Serious crime	Not serious crime	Not sure
Falsifying business records to conceal hush money payments to a porn star	51%	36%	13%
Taking highly classified documents from the White House and obstructing efforts to retrieve them	65%	21%	15%
Conspiring to overturn the results of a presidential election	70%	16%	14%
Attempting to obstruct the certification of a presidential election	67%	17%	16%
Inciting or aiding an insurrection against the federal government	70%	14%	16%

25. Do you approve or disapprove of the decision to indict Donald Trump in the classified documents case?

Approve	49%
Disapprove	35%
Not sure	16%

26. Based on what you know about the classified documents case, do you think Donald Trump should be found guilty?

Yes on all charges	41%
Yes on some but not all charges	14%
<b>Total yes</b>	<b>55%</b>
No	29%
Not sure	16%

27. This week, Donald Trump’s lawyers asked the judge presiding over the classified documents case to postpone his trial indefinitely. Do you think the trial should take place before or after the 2024 election?

*Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample*

Before the 2024 election	61%
After the 2024 election	22%
Not sure	17%

28. This week, Donald Trump’s lawyers asked the judge presiding over the classified documents case to postpone his trial indefinitely. If the trial is pushed back until after the 2024 election and Trump wins, he could try to pardon himself after taking office or have his attorney general dismiss the matter entirely. Do you think the trial should take place before or after the 2024 election?

*Asked of the other randomly assigned half-sample*

Before the 2024 election	56%
After the 2024 election	25%
Not sure	19%

29. If Donald Trump is convicted of a serious crime in the coming months, do you think he should be allowed to serve as president again in the future?

Yes	24%
No	62%
Not sure	14%

30. If Donald Trump is convicted of a serious crime in the coming months, do you think he should drop out of the 2024 presidential race?

Yes	60%
No	27%
Not sure	13%

31. If Trump is convicted of a serious crime in the coming months and sentenced to prison, would you approve or disapprove of him continuing to run for president from behind bars?

Approve	22%
Disapprove	64%
Not sure	13%

32. If Trump is convicted of a serious crime in the coming months AND wins another term as president, would you approve or disapprove of him pardoning himself?

Approve	26%
Disapprove	56%
Not sure	17%

33. On the subject of climate change do you think:

The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	54%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	25%
<b>Total climate is changing</b>	<b>79%</b>
The world's climate is NOT changing	8%
Not sure	13%

34. How worried are you about climate change?

Very worried	30%
Somewhat worried	31%
<b>Worried</b>	<b>61%</b>
Not very worried	14%
Not worried at all	13%
<b>Not worried</b>	<b>27%</b>
Not sure	4%
Not asked - Believe climate is not changing	8%

**35. What is your view on the science of climate change?**

I don't think science knows what is happening	23%
I think climate change is an established scientific fact	56%
Not sure	13%
Not asked - Believe climate is not changing	8%

**36. Do you believe that human activity is causing climate change?**

Yes	58%
No	20%
Not sure	14%
Not asked - Believe climate changing or not sure	8%

**37. Do you think climate change is an emergency, or not?**

An emergency	49%
Not an emergency	29%
Not sure	14%
Not asked - Believe climate is not changing	8%

**38. Which comes closest to your view? Climate change is...**

An existential threat that must be addressed now with major legislation	47%
A threat, but one which the government has already done enough to address	14%
Not a real threat	23%
Not sure	15%

**39. How has climate change personally affected your life so far?**

Made things better	3%
Made things worse	34%
No difference	48%
Not sure	16%

**40. How do you think climate change will personally affect your life in the future?**

Make things better	4%
Make things worse	47%
No difference	30%
Not sure	20%

**41. How do you think climate change will affect other people's lives in the future?**

Make things better	4%
Make things worse	52%
No difference	25%
Not sure	20%



**42. Who has a greater responsibility to combat climate change?**

The US .....	37%
Other countries .....	25%
Not sure .....	38%

**43. Have you noticed more extreme weather events (heat waves, fires, storms, etc.) where you live?**

Yes .....	57%
No .....	36%
Not sure .....	8%

**44. Have you considered moving as a result?**  
*Asked of those who have noticed more extreme weather*

Yes .....	10%
No .....	43%
Not sure .....	4%
Not asked - not noted more extreme weather or not sure .....	43%

**45. Do you think climate change is contributing to extreme weather events, such as the flooding this week in Vermont?**  
*Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample*

Yes .....	52%
No .....	27%
Not sure .....	21%

**46. Do you think climate change is contributing to extreme weather events, such as the heat wave across the Southwest?**  
*Asked of the other randomly assigned half-sample*

Yes .....	55%
No .....	28%
Not sure .....	18%

**47. How are race relations in the U.S.?**

Generally good .....	28%
Generally bad .....	49%
Not sure .....	22%

**48. And, in your community, how are race relations?**

Generally good .....	58%
Generally bad .....	19%
Not sure .....	23%

49. Today, how big a problem is racism against \_\_\_\_?

	A big problem	A small problem	Total problem	Not a problem	Not sure
Black Americans	47%	28%	<b>75%</b>	17%	8%
Latino Americans	30%	39%	<b>69%</b>	20%	11%
Asian Americans	32%	39%	<b>71%</b>	18%	11%
White Americans	19%	27%	<b>46%</b>	47%	8%

50. In the past, how big a problem was racism against \_\_\_\_?

	A big problem	A small problem	Total problem	Not a problem	Not sure
Black Americans	72%	15%	<b>86%</b>	7%	7%
Latino Americans	42%	35%	<b>77%</b>	13%	10%
Asian Americans	41%	34%	<b>75%</b>	15%	10%
White Americans	9%	20%	<b>28%</b>	63%	9%

51. Is there a problem with systemic racism in America?

Yes	56%
No	27%
Not sure	17%

52. Do you agree or disagree with this idea: Racism is not merely the product of individual bias or prejudice, but also something embedded in legal systems and policies.

Agree	55%
Disagree	26%
Not sure	19%

NOTE: The next three questions were asked of one randomly assigned half-sample, sample A

53. Should Black Americans receive any kind of restitution or reparations from the government — not necessarily direct cash payments — as a result of inequities caused by racism and slavery?

*Asked of randomly assigned half-sample A*

Yes	24%
No	56%
Not sure	19%

54. Why shouldn't Black Americans receive any kind of restitution or reparations from the government? Select all that apply

*Asked of randomly assigned half-sample A*

Not asked - should get reparations or not sure	44%
Other Americans have faced inequities because of racism	36%
It would increase racial divisions	33%
Racism is no longer holding Black Americans back	31%
It would undermine personal responsibility	23%
The government can't afford it	21%
Black Americans have already received enough from the government	17%
Racism never held Black Americans back	7%
Other (please specify)	6%
Not sure	1%

55. What kind of restitution or reparations should Black Americans receive from the government? Select all that apply

*Asked of randomly assigned half-sample A*

Not asked - should not get reparations or not sure	76%
Educational scholarships	15%
Financial assistance for healthcare	14%
National apology	13%
Financial assistance for buying/improving a home	13%
Financial assistance for starting/improving a business	13%
Direct cash payment	12%
Land grants	10%
Not sure	2%
Other (please specify)	0%

NOTE: The next three questions were asked of one randomly assigned half-sample, sample B

56. Should descendants of enslaved Black Americans receive any kind of restitution or reparations from the government — not necessarily direct cash payments — as a result of inequities caused by racism and slavery?

*Asked of randomly assigned half-sample B*

Yes	29%
No	51%
Not sure	20%

57. Why shouldn't descendants of enslaved Black Americans receive any kind of restitution or reparations from the government? Select all that apply

*Asked of randomly assigned half-sample B*

Not asked - should get reparations or not sure	49%
Other Americans have faced inequities because of racism	30%
It would increase racial divisions	28%
Racism is no longer holding Black Americans back	26%
It would undermine personal responsibility	21%
The government can't afford it	17%
Black Americans have already received enough from the government	17%
Racism never held Black Americans back	7%
Other (please specify)	7%
Not sure	2%

58. What kind of restitution or reparations should descendants of enslaved Black Americans receive from the government? Select all that apply

*Asked of randomly assigned half-sample B*

Not asked - should not get reparations or not sure	71%
Educational scholarships	19%
Financial assistance for buying/improving a home	17%
National apology	16%
Financial assistance for healthcare	16%
Financial assistance for starting/improving a business	15%
Direct cash payment	14%
Land grants	14%
Not sure	3%
Other (please specify)	1%

59. Should [Black Americans/descendants of enslaved Black Americans] receive any kind of restitution or reparations from the government — not necessarily direct cash payments — as a result of inequities caused by racism and slavery?

*Combined responses to Q53 and Q56*

Yes	27%
No	54%
Not sure	20%

60. Why shouldn't [Black Americans/descendants of enslaved Black Americans] receive any kind of restitution or reparations from the government? Select all that apply

*Combined responses to Q54 and Q57*

Not asked - should get reparations or not sure	46%
Other Americans have faced inequities because of racism	33%
It would increase racial divisions	31%
Racism is no longer holding Black Americans back	28%
It would undermine personal responsibility	22%
The government can't afford it	19%
Black Americans have already received enough from the government	17%
Racism never held Black Americans back	7%
Other (please specify)	6%
Not sure	1%

61. What kind of restitution or reparations should [Black Americans/descendants of enslaved Black Americans] receive from the government? Select all that apply

*Combined responses to Q55 and Q58*

Not asked - should not get reparations or not sure	73%
Educational scholarships	17%
Financial assistance for healthcare	15%
National apology	15%
Financial assistance for buying/improving a home	15%
Financial assistance for starting/improving a business	14%
Direct cash payment	13%
Land grants	12%
Not sure	3%
Other (please specify)	1%

62. How much have you heard about the Tulsa, Oklahoma race massacre of 1921?

A lot	21%
A little	38%
<b>A lot / A little</b>	<b>60%</b>
Nothing at all	40%

63. In 1921, a large group of white people attacked a Black neighborhood in Tulsa, Oklahoma, causing many deaths and massive property damage. Do you think the three remaining survivors of the Tulsa race massacre should or should not receive reparations for what they experienced?

Yes	45%
No	33%
Not sure	22%

64. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent .....	4%
Good .....	20%
<b>Excellent / Good</b> .....	<b>24%</b>
Fair .....	28%
Poor .....	43%
<b>Fair / Poor</b> .....	<b>71%</b>
Don't know .....	5%

65. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better .....	18%
About the same .....	22%
Getting worse .....	54%
Not sure .....	6%

66. How about your economic situation? Is that getting better or worse?

Getting better .....	12%
About the same .....	42%
Getting worse .....	41%
Not sure .....	5%

67. Is the U.S. economy in a recession?

Yes .....	39%
No .....	30%
Not sure .....	31%

68. Do you think the U.S. economy is heading for a recession?

Yes .....	18%
No .....	18%
Not sure .....	25%
Already in recession .....	39%

69. Do you think inflation is getting better or worse right now in America?

Getting better .....	20%
Getting worse .....	52%
Staying the same .....	19%
Not sure .....	9%

70. How much have you felt the impact of inflation getting worse in your life?

*Asked of those who say inflation is getting worse*

A lot .....	67%
A little .....	29%
<b>A lot / A little</b> .....	<b>96%</b>
Not at all .....	2%
Not sure .....	1%

71. How much have you felt the impact of inflation getting better in your life?

*Asked of those who say inflation is getting better*

A lot .....	26%
A little .....	59%
<b>A lot / A little</b> .....	<b>85%</b>
Not at all .....	12%
Not sure .....	3%

72. Are you... ?

Male .....	49%
Female .....	51%

73. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .....	21%
30-44 .....	25%
45-64 .....	33%
65+ .....	21%

74. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White .....	63%
Black .....	12%
Hispanic .....	16%
Other .....	9%

75. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or Less .....	38%
Some college .....	28%
College Grad/Postgrad .....	34%

76. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden	32%
Donald Trump	29%
Jo Jorgensen	1%
Howie Hawkins	0%
Other	0%
Did not vote for President	38%

77. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	33%
Republican	27%
Independent	27%
Other	3%
Not sure	9%

78. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	9%
Liberal	18%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	19%
Very conservative	12%
Not sure	11%



# Yahoo! News Poll



Sample 1,638 U.S. Adults  
Conducted July 13 – 17, 2023  
Margin of Error ±2.7%

## Polling Methodology and Margin of Error Calculation

The Yahoo! News survey was conducted by YouGov using a nationally representative sample of 1,638 U.S. adults interviewed online between July 13 – 17, 2023.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 27% Republican). Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of all U.S. adults. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.0, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.5.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage  $p$  based upon the entire sample is approximately 2.7%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and  $n$  is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.