

Sample 1,520 U.S. Adults  
 Conducted May 25 - 30, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±2.7%

### 1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|                         |            |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve        | 16%        |
| Somewhat approve        | 27%        |
| <b>Total approve</b>    | <b>44%</b> |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 14%        |
| Strongly disapprove     | 35%        |
| <b>Total disapprove</b> | <b>49%</b> |
| Not sure                | 7%         |

### 2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling each of the following issues?

|                                       | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Total approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Total disapprove | Not sure |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|
| Coronavirus                           | 24%              | 25%              | <b>48%</b>    | 14%                 | 26%                 | <b>40%</b>       | 12%      |
| The economy                           | 14%              | 22%              | <b>36%</b>    | 16%                 | 39%                 | <b>55%</b>       | 9%       |
| Race                                  | 17%              | 24%              | <b>41%</b>    | 12%                 | 30%                 | <b>42%</b>       | 17%      |
| Guns                                  | 15%              | 22%              | <b>37%</b>    | 18%                 | 34%                 | <b>52%</b>       | 12%      |
| Climate change                        | 15%              | 28%              | <b>42%</b>    | 13%                 | 29%                 | <b>42%</b>       | 16%      |
| Crime                                 | 12%              | 25%              | <b>37%</b>    | 14%                 | 35%                 | <b>49%</b>       | 14%      |
| Abortion                              | 18%              | 22%              | <b>39%</b>    | 15%                 | 31%                 | <b>46%</b>       | 15%      |
| Inflation                             | 12%              | 20%              | <b>32%</b>    | 16%                 | 43%                 | <b>59%</b>       | 9%       |
| The situation with Russia and Ukraine | 19%              | 23%              | <b>43%</b>    | 14%                 | 30%                 | <b>44%</b>       | 13%      |
| Immigration                           | 11%              | 24%              | <b>35%</b>    | 16%                 | 37%                 | <b>52%</b>       | 12%      |

### 3. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?

|                      |            |
|----------------------|------------|
| Very favorable       | 17%        |
| Somewhat favorable   | 24%        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>41%</b> |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 40%        |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>53%</b> |
| Not sure             | 6%         |

4. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ron DeSantis?

|                      |            |
|----------------------|------------|
| Very favorable       | 13%        |
| Somewhat favorable   | 24%        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>37%</b> |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 32%        |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>42%</b> |
| Not sure             | 21%        |

5. Should President Biden run for president again in 2024?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Yes      | 27% |
| No       | 57% |
| Not sure | 17% |

6. In the 2024 primary election or caucus for president in your state are you more likely to:

*Asked of registered voters*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Vote in the Democratic primary or caucus                 | 27% |
| Vote in the Republican primary or caucus                 | 27% |
| Skip the primaries and just vote in the general election | 6%  |
| Not sure   | 6%  |
| I would not vote   | 1%  |
| Not asked - not registered to vote                       | 33% |

7. Who would you rather see as the Democratic nominee in 2024: Joe Biden or someone else?

*Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic who are registered to vote*

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| Joe Biden    | 50% |
| Someone else | 35% |
| Not sure     | 15% |

8. If your state's 2024 Democratic primary for president were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democrat who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Joe Biden              | 62% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 12% |
| Marianne Williamson    | 5%  |
| Not sure               | 19% |
| I would not vote       | 2%  |

9. Would you rather see Trump or someone else as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| Donald Trump | 52% |
| Someone else | 36% |
| Not sure     | 12% |

**10. If your state's 2024 Republican primary for president were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Ron DeSantis .....     | 25% |
| Donald Trump .....     | 53% |
| Nikki Haley .....      | 3%  |
| Asa Hutchinson .....   | 1%  |
| Tim Scott .....        | 3%  |
| Vivek Ramaswamy .....  | 3%  |
| Larry Elder .....      | 1%  |
| Not sure .....         | 10% |
| I would not vote ..... | 1%  |

**11. If your state's 2024 Republican primary for president were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump .....     | 55% |
| Ron DeSantis .....     | 31% |
| Not sure .....         | 11% |
| I would not vote ..... | 2%  |

**12. If these were the only Republican candidates for president, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump .....     | 69% |
| Tim Scott .....        | 18% |
| Not sure .....         | 10% |
| I would not vote ..... | 3%  |

**13. If these were the only Republican candidates for president, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump .....     | 73% |
| Mike Pence .....       | 16% |
| Not sure .....         | 8%  |
| I would not vote ..... | 3%  |

**14. If these were the only Republican candidates for president, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump .....     | 70% |
| Nikki Haley .....      | 18% |
| Not sure .....         | 9%  |
| I would not vote ..... | 3%  |

15. If these were the only Republican candidates for president, who would you vote for?

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump .....     | 77% |
| Chris Christie .....   | 10% |
| Not sure .....         | 9%  |
| I would not vote ..... | 4%  |

16. If these were the only Republican candidates for president, who would you vote for?

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump .....     | 72% |
| Glen Youngkin .....    | 10% |
| Not sure .....         | 13% |
| I would not vote ..... | 5%  |

17. If the 2024 election were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of registered voters*

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Joe Biden, the Democrat .....      | 48% |
| Donald Trump, the Republican ..... | 41% |
| Not sure .....                     | 6%  |
| I would not vote .....             | 5%  |

18. If the 2024 election were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of registered voters*

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Joe Biden, the Democrat .....      | 46% |
| Ron DeSantis, the Republican ..... | 40% |
| Not sure .....                     | 8%  |
| I would not vote .....             | 6%  |

19. Which of these two Republicans do you think has the best chance of winning the 2024 general election for president?

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican*

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump ..... | 56% |
| Ron DeSantis ..... | 28% |
| Not sure .....     | 15% |

20. Let's assume Joe Biden is the Democratic presidential nominee in 2024. Which of the following best describes your chances of voting for Biden in the general election?

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| I will definitely not vote for Biden .....              | 36%        |
| I might vote for Biden .....                            | 14%        |
| I will definitely vote for Biden .....                  | 26%        |
| <b>Total definitely will/might vote for Biden</b> ..... | <b>40%</b> |
| I will not vote at all .....                            | 14%        |
| Not sure .....  | 10%        |

21. Let's assume Donald Trump is the Republican presidential nominee in 2024. Which of the following best describes your chances of voting for Trump in the general election?

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| I will definitely not vote for Trump              | 39%        |
| I might vote for Trump                            | 12%        |
| I will definitely vote for Trump                  | 25%        |
| <b>Total definitely will/might vote for Trump</b> | <b>38%</b> |
| I will not vote at all                            | 15%        |
| Not sure  | 8%         |

22. Let's assume Ron DeSantis is the Republican presidential nominee in 2024. Which of the following best describes your chances of voting for DeSantis in the general election?

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| I will definitely not vote for DeSantis              | 35%        |
| I might vote for DeSantis                            | 16%        |
| I will definitely vote for DeSantis                  | 19%        |
| <b>Total definitely will/might vote for DeSantis</b> | <b>35%</b> |
| I will not vote at all                               | 16%        |
| Not sure   | 13%        |

23. Which one of the following is the most important issue to you when thinking about next year's election?

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Inflation      | 27% |
| Crime          | 5%  |
| Guns           | 10% |
| Schools        | 3%  |
| Healthcare     | 8%  |
| Abortion       | 5%  |
| Immigration    | 13% |
| Climate change | 5%  |
| Democracy      | 15% |
| Not sure       | 10% |

24. How important are each of the following issues to you when thinking about next year's election?

|             | Very important | Somewhat important | Total very/somewhat important | Not very important | Not at all important | Total not very/not at all important |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Abortion    | 46%            | 32%                | <b>78%</b>                    | 15%                | 7%                   | <b>22%</b>                          |
| Inflation   | 70%            | 23%                | <b>93%</b>                    | 6%                 | 2%                   | <b>7%</b>                           |
| Democracy   | 60%            | 26%                | <b>86%</b>                    | 9%                 | 5%                   | <b>14%</b>                          |
| Crime       | 60%            | 30%                | <b>90%</b>                    | 8%                 | 3%                   | <b>10%</b>                          |
| Healthcare  | 60%            | 31%                | <b>91%</b>                    | 7%                 | 2%                   | <b>9%</b>                           |
| Immigration | 50%            | 35%                | <b>85%</b>                    | 12%                | 4%                   | <b>15%</b>                          |

25. In thinking about next year's election, which party would do a better job handling each of the following issues?

|             | Democratic Party | Republican Party | Both equally | Not sure |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------|
| Abortion    | 37%              | 29%              | 13%          | 21%      |
| Inflation   | 29%              | 37%              | 14%          | 20%      |
| Democracy   | 37%              | 28%              | 15%          | 20%      |
| Crime       | 29%              | 36%              | 16%          | 20%      |
| Healthcare  | 39%              | 27%              | 15%          | 19%      |
| Immigration | 32%              | 37%              | 13%          | 18%      |

26. Right now, which party — Democrats or Republicans — is more focused on each of these priorities?

|   | Democrats | Republicans | About the same | Neither | Not sure |
|---|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------|----------|
| Helping people like me                                      | 31%       | 25%         | 11%            | 20%     | 13%      |
| Taking away people's rights and freedoms                    | 31%       | 34%         | 15%            | 7%      | 13%      |
| Issues that matter only to their own supporters             | 25%       | 32%         | 24%            | 6%      | 13%      |
| Changing the traditional rules of politics to stay in power | 28%       | 32%         | 17%            | 7%      | 16%      |

27. Based on what you know of him, which of the following descriptions, if any, apply to Joe Biden? (Select all that apply)

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Incompetent           | 44% |
| Corrupt               | 31% |
| Dangerous             | 25% |
| Extreme on the issues | 22% |
| Not sure              | 14% |
| None of these apply   | 31% |

28. Is Joe Biden...

|   | Yes | No | Not sure | Not asked - Doesn't apply to Biden |
|---|-----|----|----------|------------------------------------|
| Too extreme on the issues to be president | 19% | 2% | 1%       | 79%                                |
| Too corrupt to be president               | 28% | 3% | 1%       | 69%                                |
| Too incompetent to be president           | 39% | 3% | 2%       | 56%                                |
| Too dangerous to be president             | 22% | 2% | 1%       | 75%                                |

29. Based on what you know of him, which of the following descriptions, if any, apply to Donald Trump? (Select all that apply)

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Corrupt .....               | 43% |
| Dangerous .....             | 41% |
| Incompetent .....           | 39% |
| Extreme on the issues ..... | 36% |
| Not sure .....              | 13% |
| None of these apply .....   | 26% |

30. Is Donald Trump...

|   | Yes | No | Not sure | Not asked<br>- Doesn't<br>apply to<br>Trump |
|---|-----|----|----------|---|
| Too extreme on the issues to be president | 30% | 5% | 2%       | 64%   |
| Too corrupt to be president               | 39% | 2% | 1%       | 58%   |
| Too incompetent to be president           | 35% | 2% | 1%       | 61%   |
| Too dangerous to be president             | 37% | 2% | 1%       | 59%   |

31. Based on what you know of him, which of the following descriptions, if any, apply to Ron DeSantis? (Select all that apply)

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Extreme on the issues ..... | 34% |
| Dangerous .....             | 31% |
| Not sure .....              | 28% |
| Corrupt .....               | 23% |
| Incompetent .....           | 22% |
| None of these apply .....   | 25% |

32. Is Ron DeSantis...

|   | Yes | No | Not sure | Not asked<br>- Doesn't<br>apply to<br>DeSantis |
|---|-----|----|----------|--|
| Too extreme on the issues to be president | 29% | 4% | 1%       | 66%  |
| Too corrupt to be president               | 21% | 1% | 1%       | 78%  |
| Too incompetent to be president           | 20% | 2% | 1%       | 78%  |
| Too dangerous to be president             | 28% | 2% | 1%       | 70%  |

33. How much have you heard about Ron DeSantis's presidential campaign announcement, which took place Wednesday on Twitter Spaces?

|                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot .....          | 22% |
| A little .....       | 49% |
| Nothing at all ..... | 29% |

34. Which of the following best describes your impression of Ron DeSantis's presidential campaign launch?

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Positive ..... | 16% |
| Negative ..... | 35% |
| Neutral .....  | 28% |
| Not sure ..... | 21% |

35. Based on what you know about Florida, do you think the rest of America would be better off if it was governed...

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| More like Florida ..... | 29% |
| Less like Florida ..... | 35% |
| No difference .....     | 13% |
| Not sure .....          | 23% |

36. Please say whether you would favor or oppose the following proposal:

|   | Favor | Oppose | Not sure |
|---|-------|--------|----------|
| Banning abortions after six weeks of pregnancy (including for victims of rape and incest who can't provide official documentation of the crime, such as a police report)  | 31%   | 49%    | 20%      |
| Banning public colleges and universities from funding campus activities or programs that promote diversity, equity and inclusion  | 26%   | 53%    | 21%      |
| Allowing people to carry a concealed firearm without a license or safety training   | 22%   | 65%    | 14%      |
| Banning majors or minors in critical race theory, gender studies or intersectionality at public colleges and universities   | 32%   | 44%    | 24%      |
| Requiring all books available to children in public schools, including those selected by their teachers, to be separately reviewed by a media specialist (like a school librarian) for content the government deems inappropriate | 33%   | 46%    | 21%      |
| Prohibiting public school employees from calling students by pronouns other than those matching their sex at birth  | 40%   | 37%    | 23%      |
| Arresting people for trespassing if they use bathrooms in public buildings that do not correspond to their sex at birth   | 37%   | 40%    | 23%      |
| Penalizing doctors with up to five years in prison for providing hormone treatments or surgical care to transgender minors  | 43%   | 36%    | 20%      |

37. All of the proposals from the previous question have been put forward or signed into law by Florida Gov. Ron DeSantis. If DeSantis is the Republican presidential nominee in 2024, which of the following best describes your chances of voting for him in the general election?

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| I will definitely not vote for DeSantis .....              | 39%        |
| I might vote for DeSantis .....                            | 18%        |
| I will definitely vote for DeSantis .....                  | 17%        |
| <b>Total definitely will/might vote for DeSantis .....</b> | <b>35%</b> |
| I will not vote at all .....                               | 12%        |
| Not sure .....   | 14%        |



38. Which comes closest to your understanding of why the U.S. House needs to regularly vote to raise the debt limit?

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| To authorize new federal spending .....  | 22% |
| To allow the federal government to pay for spending that Congress has already authorized ..... | 48% |
| Not sure .....   | 30% |

39. Do you favor or oppose raising the U.S. debt limit?

*Asked of half of respondents randomly selected*

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Favor .....    | 39% |
| Oppose .....   | 33% |
| Not sure ..... | 28% |

40. To avoid defaulting on America's past loans — and potentially triggering a global financial crash that could cost millions of U.S. jobs and trillions in stock market losses — Congress must soon raise the debt limit just as bipartisan majorities have routinely done for the last century. Do you favor or oppose raising the U.S. debt limit?

*Asked of the other half of respondents randomly selected*

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Favor .....    | 48% |
| Oppose .....   | 23% |
| Not sure ..... | 29% |

41. Now that they control the House, Republicans have signaled that they will not vote to raise the debt limit again unless President Biden agrees to deep spending cuts. Which of the following is closer to your opinion?

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Congress should raise the debt limit to avoid default and discuss spending cuts separately .....      | 45% |
| Congress should let the U.S. default unless Biden agrees to deep spending cuts at the same time ..... | 30% |
| Not sure .....  | 25% |

42. Would you favor or oppose President Biden and GOP House Speaker Kevin McCarthy agreeing to smaller spending cuts in order to raise the debt limit, which could be approved with a combination of Democratic and Republican votes?

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Favor .....    | 43% |
| Oppose .....   | 21% |
| Not sure ..... | 36% |

43. If House Republicans refuse to accept President Biden's offers of smaller spending cuts in exchange for raising the debt ceiling, what should Biden do?

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Find a way to raise the debt limit without a regular vote in Congress ..... | 33% |
| Let the U.S. default on its loans .....                                     | 9%  |
| Accept the Republican demands for deeper cuts .....                         | 32% |
| Not sure .....  | 27% |

44. If President Biden refuses to accept deeper Republican spending cuts, what should House Republicans do?

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Agree to smaller spending cuts that can pass Congress with a combination of Democratic and Republican votes | 36% |
| Let the U.S. default on its loans   | 17% |
| Agree to raise the debt limit now without spending cuts   | 20% |
| Not sure  | 27% |

45. Who deserves the most blame for the current gridlock in Congress?

|                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Progressive Democrats    | 28%        |
| Moderate Democrats       | 8%         |
| <b>Democrats</b>         | <b>35%</b> |
| Moderate Republicans     | 7%         |
| Conservative Republicans | 30%        |
| <b>Republicans</b>       | <b>37%</b> |
| Not sure                 | 28%        |

46. And of these two, who deserves the most blame for the current gridlock in Congress?

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| President Biden              | 36% |
| House Speaker Kevin McCarthy | 36% |
| Not sure                     | 28% |

47. Do you think Donald Trump has committed a serious crime at any time in his life?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Yes      | 52% |
| No       | 27% |
| Not sure | 21% |

48. Do you consider the following to be a serious crime?

|  | Serious crime | Not serious crime | Not sure |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------|
| Falsifying business records to conceal hush money payments to a porn star                        | 52%           | 32%               | 16%      |
| Taking highly classified documents from the White House and obstructing efforts to retrieve them | 63%           | 20%               | 17%      |
| Conspiring to overturn the results of a presidential election                                    | 66%           | 18%               | 16%      |
| Attempting to obstruct the certification of a presidential election                              | 63%           | 20%               | 17%      |
| Inciting or aiding an insurrection against the federal government                                | 64%           | 17%               | 19%      |

49. Donald Trump was recently indicted for paying hush money to a porn star and found liable by a jury for sexual abuse and defamation. Several criminal investigations into Trump's attempts to overturn the 2020 election and his refusal to return highly classified documents are ongoing. Do these cases make you feel any differently about Donald Trump or is your opinion of him the same as it's always been?

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Feel more positive about Trump | 13% |
| Feel more negative about Trump | 34% |
| Same opinion as always         | 43% |
| Not sure                       | 9%  |

50. If Donald Trump is convicted of a serious crime, do you think he should be allowed to serve as president again in the future?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Yes      | 23% |
| No       | 62% |
| Not sure | 15% |

51. Are you a parent or guardian? Please select all that apply

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| No, I am neither a parent or guardian                | 43% |
| Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older     | 36% |
| Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | 24% |

52. At what age range do you think kids should first have access to their own social media accounts?

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| Under 10          | 3%  |
| Between 10 and 13 | 12% |
| Between 14 and 17 | 53% |
| 18 or older       | 32% |

53. Do you think social media is appropriate for kids under age 13 to use?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Yes      | 11% |
| No       | 76% |
| Not sure | 13% |

54. Overall, do you think social media has more of a positive or negative impact on YOUR mental health?

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Positive               | 23% |
| Negative               | 44% |
| Don't use social media | 11% |
| Not sure               | 22% |

55. And overall, do you think social media has more of a positive or negative impact on the mental health of MINORS?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Positive | 10% |
| Negative | 75% |
| Not sure | 15% |

56. Do you think parents should be able to share an image of their children on social media before they're old enough to consent?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Yes      | 46% |
| No       | 30% |
| Not sure | 24% |

57. Are you... ?

|        |     |
|--------|-----|
| Male   | 49% |
| Female | 51% |

58. Respondent age by category

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Under 30 | 21% |
| 30-44    | 25% |
| 45-64    | 33% |
| 65+      | 21% |

59. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| White    | 63% |
| Black    | 12% |
| Hispanic | 16% |
| Other    | 9%  |

60. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| HS or Less            | 38% |
| Some college          | 28% |
| College Grad/Postgrad | 34% |

61. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Joe Biden                  | 32% |
| Donald Trump               | 29% |
| Jo Jorgensen               | 1%  |
| Howie Hawkins              | 0%  |
| Other                      | 0%  |
| Did not vote for President | 38% |

62. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Democrat    | 34% |
| Republican  | 28% |
| Independent | 25% |
| Other       | 3%  |
| Not sure    | 10% |

63. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| Very liberal      | 10% |
| Liberal           | 15% |
| Moderate          | 33% |
| Conservative      | 18% |
| Very conservative | 11% |
| Not sure          | 12% |

# Yahoo! News Poll



Sample 1,520 U.S. Adults  
Conducted May 25 – 30, 2023  
Margin of Error ±2.7%

## Polling Methodology and Margin of Error Calculation

The Yahoo! News survey was conducted by YouGov using a nationally representative sample of 1,520 U.S. adults interviewed online between May 25 – 30, 2023.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 27% Republican). Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of all U.S. adults. The weights range from 0.2 to 3.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.4.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage  $p$  based upon the entire sample is approximately 2.7%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and  $n$  is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.