

The Economist/YouGov Poll

May 28 - 31, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1500 U.S. Adult citizens
 Conducted May 28 - 31, 2022
 Margin of Error ±2.9%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	21%
Off on the wrong track	67%
Not sure	12%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	3%
Good	16%
Fair	29%
Poor	48%
Don't know	5%

3. In each of the following areas, do you think the country is headed in the right or wrong direction?

	Generally headed in the right direction	Off on the wrong track	Not sure
Prices	10%	80%	10%
Abortion	17%	60%	23%
Jobs	36%	46%	18%
COVID-19	41%	37%	22%
Ukraine	29%	42%	29%
Guns	15%	65%	20%

4. How important is the issue of inflation/prices to you?

Very important	66%
Somewhat important	26%
Not very important	6%
Unimportant	2%

* The results for the question, "If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?" that were previously included in this document are no longer being reported after YouGov discovered a programming error that resulted in some registered voters not being asked the question. Since the people asked were not a representative sample of all registered voters, the data does not meet YouGov's standards and has been removed.

5. How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?

Very important	32%
Somewhat important	37%
Not very important	21%
Unimportant	10%

6. How important is the issue of unemployment to you?

Very important	39%
Somewhat important	37%
Not very important	18%
Unimportant	6%

7. Do you believe we are currently in an economic recession?

Yes	55%
No	21%
Not sure	24%

8. How difficult do you find it to afford each of the following right now?

	Very difficult	Somewhat difficult	Not very difficult	Not difficult at all	Not sure
Gas	34%	32%	18%	11%	6%
Cars or car payments	23%	22%	18%	24%	13%
Food	22%	37%	24%	14%	3%
Housing costs (such as rent or mortgage payments)	27%	27%	20%	21%	5%

9. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

Asked of those who do not think we are currently in an economic recession

Very likely	16%
Somewhat likely	38%
Not very likely	16%
Not at all likely	5%
Not sure	25%

10. How serious of an effect do you think an economic recession would have on your personal financial situation?

Very serious	36%
Somewhat serious	36%
Not very serious	14%
Not serious at all	4%
Not sure	10%

11. Would you call yourself "pro-life" or "pro-choice"?

Pro-life	26%
Pro-choice	37%
Both pro-life and pro-choice	23%
Neither	9%
Not sure	7%

12. On the subject of abortion, at what point in a pregnancy do you think abortions should be banned?

Abortion should never be banned	29%
Banned after six months (the second trimester)	10%
Banned after 15 weeks	10%
Banned after three months (the first trimester)	14%
Banned after six weeks (when a fetal heartbeat can be detected)	17%
Banned after conception (always banned)	20%

13. When do you think abortion should be legal?

Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	28%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	28%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	32%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	13%

14. As you may know, the 1973 Supreme Court case Roe v. Wade established a woman's constitutional right to have an abortion. Would you like to see the Supreme Court overturn its Roe v. Wade decision, or not?

Yes, would like to see Roe v. Wade overturned	33%
No, would not like to see Roe v. Wade overturned	49%
Not sure	18%

15. How likely do you think it is that the U.S. Supreme Court will overturn Roe v. Wade, the case that made abortion legal across the United States?

Definitely will happen	11%
Very likely	29%
50% chance	44%
Unlikely	12%
Definitely will not happen	4%

16. Do you believe Roe v. Wade will be overturned within the next 12 months?

Asked of those who believe Roe v. Wade has at least a 50% chance of being overturned

Yes	45%
No	10%
Not sure	45%

17. Do you approve or disapprove of companies providing assistance to employees to have abortions in other states that wouldn't be allowed in their home state?

Strongly approve	29%
Somewhat approve	14%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	24%
Not sure	23%

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling foreign policy?

Strongly approve	15%
Somewhat approve	22%
Somewhat disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	34%
Not sure	15%

19. Do you consider the countries listed below to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
China	3%	11%	36%	35%	15%
Russia	3%	7%	26%	54%	10%
Ukraine	28%	46%	7%	5%	14%

20. How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	A lot	A little	Not at all
Russia	55%	35%	10%
Ukraine	44%	44%	12%
China	69%	24%	7%

21. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia	18%
Ukraine	23%
Neither	34%
Not sure	24%

22. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia	25%
Ukraine	25%
Equally likely	16%
Not sure	34%

23. How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

Very likely	14%
Somewhat likely	36%
Not very likely	23%
Not likely at all	6%
Not sure	21%

24. How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a war between the U.S. and Russia?

We are already at war with Russia	7%
Very likely	10%
Somewhat likely	28%
Not very likely	26%
Not likely at all	9%
Not sure	21%

25. In terms of Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. government's response...

Should be tougher	37%
Should be less tough	12%
Is about right	27%
Not sure	24%

26. Do you think the war in Ukraine will lead to an economic recession in the U.S.?

Yes	40%
No	25%
Not sure	36%

27. When do you think the Russian invasion of Ukraine will end?

Less than a month from now	2%
A month or two from now	5%
Two to six months from now	16%
Six months to a year from now	17%
More than a year from now	19%
Not sure	41%

28. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

Very favorable	4%
Somewhat favorable	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	64%
Don't know	13%

29. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

Very favorable	31%
Somewhat favorable	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	10%
Don't know	24%

30. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	23%
Somewhat disapprove	17%
Strongly disapprove	29%
Not sure	17%

31. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident	30%
Uneasy	51%
Not sure	18%

32. How much have you heard about the risk of food shortages limiting the world's food supply because of the war in Ukraine?

A lot	33%
A little	48%
Nothing at all	20%

33. How serious a risk is there of a critical food shortage globally?

Very serious risk	25%
Serious risk	43%
Not very serious risk	15%
No serious risk	3%
Not sure	15%

34. How serious a risk is there of a critical food shortage in the U.S.?

Very serious risk	19%
Serious risk	34%
Not very serious risk	26%
No serious risk	7%
Not sure	14%

35. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the National Rifle Association (NRA)?

Very favorable	21%
Somewhat favorable	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	32%
Don't know	16%

36. Which is more important?

The right of people to own guns	14%
Protecting people from gun violence	34%
Both are equally important	46%
Not sure	6%

37. In general, do you feel the laws covering the sale of handguns should be made more strict than they are now?

Make gun laws more strict	53%
No change	27%
Make gun laws less strict	10%
Not sure	10%

38. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about a mass shooting at a school in Uvalde, Texas on May 24th?

A lot	72%
A little	21%
Nothing at all	7%

39. How would you classify the mass shooting in Uvalde where a man shot and killed 21 people at a school? Select all that apply.

An act of terrorism	36%
An act of mental illness	53%
An act of violence	66%
An act of hate	44%
None of these	2%
Not sure	7%

40. Do you think that stricter gun laws would or would not have prevented any of the recent mass shootings?

Would have prevented any of the shootings	41%
Would not have prevented any of the shootings	40%
Not sure	18%

41. Are you worried that a school shooting could happen at a school in your area?

Yes	58%
No	23%
Not sure	19%

42. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? School shootings are a mental-health problem not a guns problem.

Agree strongly	28%
Agree somewhat	23%
Disagree somewhat	17%
Disagree strongly	24%
Not sure	9%

43. Do you favor or oppose any of the following?

	Favor strongly	Favor somewhat	Oppose somewhat	Oppose strongly	Not sure
Preventing persons with a history of mental illness from owning guns	59%	20%	8%	4%	9%
Banning semi-automatic weapons	40%	15%	11%	22%	11%
Requiring people who purchase handguns to wait five days before they receive that gun	47%	22%	10%	11%	10%
Requiring gun owners to register their guns with a national gun registry	49%	14%	10%	20%	9%
Preventing people from carrying a concealed gun in public	28%	14%	18%	28%	12%
Requiring criminal and mental background checks for all those buying guns, including at gun shows and private sales	58%	17%	9%	8%	8%
Stationing armed guards at all schools	34%	28%	15%	12%	11%
Funding the study of mental-health and gun violence	44%	30%	10%	7%	10%
Giving schoolteachers and school administrators the option of being armed at school	31%	20%	14%	23%	12%

44. How likely do you think it is that Congress will pass new legislation expanding gun control in the U.S.?

Definitely will happen	5%
Very likely	10%
50% chance	43%
Unlikely	31%
Definitely will not happen	12%

45. If Congress passed new legislation expanding gun control in the U.S. that was challenged in a case before the Supreme Court, how likely do you think it is that the Court would uphold it?

Definitely will happen	4%
Very likely	11%
50% chance	45%
Unlikely	28%
Definitely will not happen	12%

46. As you may know, the Supreme Court is likely to rule soon on the case *New York State Rifle & Pistol Association v. Bruen*, deciding whether a state law restricting the carrying of guns outside the home violates the Second Amendment. How would you like to see the Supreme Court rule in this case?

States may ban the carrying of guns outside the home	21%
States may restrict but not outright ban the carrying of guns outside the home	34%
States may not place any restrictions on the carrying of guns outside the home	26%
Not sure	18%

47. Are you a parent or guardian? Please select all that apply

Yes, of at least one child younger than 18	20%
Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	38%
No, I am neither a parent or guardian	42%
Don't know/Prefer not to say	3%

48. How much have you heard about a supply shortage of baby formula in the United States?

A lot	61%
A little	29%
Nothing at all	9%

49. Have you or someone you know been personally affected by the supply shortage of baby formula in the United States? Check all that apply.

Yes, me	4%
Yes, a family member	14%
Yes, a close friend	11%
Yes, an acquaintance	12%
No	64%
Prefer not to say	4%

50. The Food and Drug Administration places rules on which baby-formula products can be imported to the U.S. from other countries, with requirements on the vitamin content, formula packaging, and labeling of the formula. Would you support or oppose removing restrictions on the import of baby formula from other countries in an effort to relieve shortages?

Strongly support	20%
Somewhat support	27%
Somewhat oppose	16%
Strongly oppose	13%
Not sure	24%

51. How closely are you following the news about monkeypox?

Very closely	11%
Somewhat closely	33%
Not very closely	37%
Not following at all	19%

52. How concerned are you about a monkeypox epidemic here in the United States?

Very concerned	7%
Somewhat concerned	27%
Not very concerned	32%
Not concerned at all	14%
Not asked - not following news about monkeypox at all	19%

53. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing monkeypox?

Very worried	7%
Somewhat worried	18%
Not too worried	32%
Not worried at all	23%
Not asked - not following news about monkeypox at all	19%

54. How closely are you following the news about COVID-19?

Very closely	26%
Somewhat closely	38%
Not very closely	23%
Not following at all	13%

55. Whether or not you tested positive, do you think you may have contracted COVID-19 at any time since the pandemic began?

Definitely contracted COVID-19	25%
Probably contracted COVID-19	18%
Probably did not contract COVID-19	17%
Definitely did not contract COVID-19	29%
Not sure	11%

56. Do you think you'll eventually get COVID-19?

Asked of those who do not believe they ever had COVID

Yes	12%
No	49%
Not sure	39%

57. Do you personally know anyone who has ever tested positive for COVID-19? Check all that apply.

Yes, me	24%
Yes, a family member	59%
Yes, a close friend	51%
No	15%
Prefer not to say	3%

58. Do you personally know anyone who has died due to complications from COVID-19? Check all that apply.

Yes, a family member	14%
Yes, a close friend	24%
No	60%
Prefer not to say	5%

59. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing COVID-19?

Very worried	13%
Somewhat worried	29%
Not too worried	34%
Not worried at all	24%

60. In the past seven days, how often have you worn a mask on your face when outside your home?

Always	18%
Most of the time	16%
Some of the time	26%
Never	39%

61. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the United States is...

Increasing	31%
Not changing	18%
Decreasing	31%
Not sure	20%

62. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the community where you live is...

Increasing	26%
Not changing	19%
Decreasing	32%
Not sure	22%

63. Looking at the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S., do you believe that...

The pandemic is going to get worse	14%
We are currently in the worst part of the pandemic	9%
The worst part of the pandemic is behind us	54%
Not sure	23%

64. Which statement describes you best?

I have received at least ONE shot of ANY manufacturer's COVID-19 vaccine	69%
I have NOT received ANY shots of ANY manufacturer's COVID-19 vaccine	31%

65. Which statement describes you best?

Asked of those who have received at least one shot

I have received only ONE shot	8%
I have received only TWO shots	34%
I have received at least THREE shots	58%

66. Which vaccine did you get for your FIRST shot?

Asked of those who have received at least one shot

Pfizer-BioNtech	46%
Moderna	38%
Oxford-AstraZeneca	4%
Johnson & Johnson	10%
Don't remember	3%

67. Have you gotten more than three shots?

Asked of those who have received at least three shots

Yes, I have had more than three shots	27%
No, I have had only three shots	73%

68. Do you want to receive another shot?

Asked of those who have received at least three shots

Yes, right away	26%
Yes, but not yet	47%
No	27%

69. Which statement describes you best?

I do not plan on ever getting ANY shots of ANY COVID-19 vaccine	62%
I might get a shot of one of the COVID-19 vaccines in the future	16%
I definitely will get a shot of one of the COVID-19 vaccines in the future	9%
Prefer not to say	13%

70. Vaccination Status (Coded)

I have received all the injections required to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19	66%
I have started the vaccination process, but need another shot	3%
I plan to get vaccinated	3%
I will not get vaccinated	20%
I'm not sure about getting vaccinated	9%

71. Do you have one or more school-aged children (grades K-12) living with you?

Asked of parents of children under 18

Yes	65%
No	35%

72. Do you have any children under the age of 5?

Asked of parents of children under 18

Yes	46%
No	54%

73. Do you have any children currently aged 5 to 18?

Asked of parents of children under 18

Yes	69%
No	31%

74. Which of the following best describes the COVID-19 vaccination status of your children aged 5 to 18?

Asked of parents of school-age children aged 5 and over

My children have received all the injections required to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19	34%
My children have started the vaccination process, but need another shot	12%
I plan to get my children vaccinated	9%
I will not get my children vaccinated	33%
I'm not sure about getting my children vaccinated	12%

75. The U.S. is now offering boosters to children ages 5 to 17. Would you get your children a booster shot if it were available to them?

Asked of those whose children have been fully vaccinated for COVID-19

Yes	61%
No	16%
Not sure	14%
They have already received a booster	9%

76. Do you plan to get your children under the age of 5 vaccinated, when they become eligible?

Asked of parents of school-age children under age 5

I plan to get my children vaccinated if eligible	36%
I will not get my children vaccinated	46%
I'm not sure about getting my children vaccinated	18%

77. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling COVID-19?

Strongly approve	20%
Somewhat approve	23%
Somewhat disapprove	15%
Strongly disapprove	29%
Not sure	13%

78. In your opinion, when do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will finally end?

The pandemic has already ended	18%
In the first half of 2022	5%
In the second half of 2022	11%
After 2022	37%
Never	28%

79. Do you plan on traveling anywhere this summer?

Yes	36%
No	44%
Not sure	20%

80. How much of an effect is the following having on your travel plans?

	A lot	A little	Nothing at all
Gas prices	39%	41%	20%
COVID-19	12%	41%	47%

81. Do you plan on traveling in any of the following ways? Check all that apply.

Asked of those who plan on traveling over the summer

Flying	40%
Driving in a car	78%
Taking a train	15%
Taking a bus	10%
Going on a cruise ship	9%
None of the above	2%

82. Do you plan to travel within the U.S., or outside the U.S.?

Asked of those who plan on traveling over the summer

Within the U.S.	76%
Outside the U.S.	9%
Both	14%
Neither	1%

83. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Beto O'Rourke	17%	14%	9%	28%	32%
Joe Manchin	8%	20%	16%	21%	36%
Ted Cruz	18%	17%	10%	35%	20%
Greg Abbott	15%	15%	8%	26%	37%
John Cornyn	6%	12%	12%	15%	56%

84. How much attention have you been paying to the 2022 congressional elections?

A lot	27%
A little	45%
None at all	28%

85. Compared to voting in previous Congressional election years, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting in this year's election?

More enthusiastic	31%
Less enthusiastic	17%
About the same	39%
Not sure	13%

86. What is your preference for the outcome of this year's elections for the U.S. Senate?

Senate controlled by Democrats	34%
Senate controlled by Republicans	36%
Senate evenly divided between both parties	12%
No preference	18%

87. What do you expect will be the outcome of this year's elections for the U.S. Senate?

Democrats win majority in the Senate	18%
Republicans win majority in the Senate	38%
Senate remains evenly divided between both parties	14%
Not sure	31%

88. What is your preference for the outcome of this year's elections for the U.S. House of Representatives?

House controlled by Democrats	35%
House controlled by Republicans	37%
House evenly divided between both parties	11%
No preference	16%

89. What do you expect will be the outcome of this year's elections for the U.S. House of Representatives?

Democrats retain majority in the House	21%
Republicans win majority in the House	38%
House becomes evenly divided between both parties	11%
Not sure	30%

90. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Jobs and the economy	64%	28%	5%	2%
Immigration	49%	31%	15%	5%
Climate change and the environment	41%	26%	17%	16%
Foreign policy	43%	39%	13%	4%
National Security	62%	27%	8%	3%
Education	57%	31%	8%	3%
Health care	65%	25%	7%	3%
Taxes and government spending	59%	32%	7%	2%
Abortion	47%	29%	17%	7%
Civil rights	57%	26%	12%	5%
Civil liberties	55%	31%	11%	4%
Guns	60%	25%	10%	5%
Crime	63%	27%	7%	3%
Criminal justice reform	53%	29%	13%	5%

91. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Jobs and the economy	15%
Immigration	10%
Climate change and the environment	12%
Foreign policy	1%
National Security	7%
Education	6%
Health care	12%
Taxes and government spending	8%
Abortion	7%
Civil rights	7%
Civil liberties	3%
Guns	8%
Crime	4%
Criminal justice reform	2%

92. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	20%	22%	11%	40%	7%
Kamala Harris	18%	21%	9%	40%	12%
Nancy Pelosi	15%	21%	10%	42%	11%
Kevin McCarthy	8%	15%	15%	30%	32%
Mitch McConnell	6%	17%	16%	40%	22%
Chuck Schumer	12%	20%	10%	35%	23%
Donald Trump	26%	16%	10%	42%	7%

93. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	18%	23%	13%	36%	11%
The Republican Party	17%	21%	16%	34%	11%

94. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	16%
Somewhat approve	25%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%
Not sure	9%

95. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	0%
Somewhat strong	0%
Somewhat weak	0%
Very weak	0%

96. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy	0%
Not honest and trustworthy	0%
Not sure	0%

97. How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

- A lot 0%
- Some 0%
- Not much 0%
- Doesn't care at all 0%
- Not sure 0%

98. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?

- Like a lot 21%
- Like somewhat 17%
- Neither like nor dislike 21%
- Dislike somewhat 8%
- Dislike a lot 25%
- Not sure 9%

99. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?

- Optimistic 32%
- Pessimistic 46%
- Not sure 23%

100. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	14%	24%	12%	37%	12%
Immigration	10%	23%	13%	39%	15%
Guns	11%	18%	18%	36%	17%

101. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

- Strongly approve 4%
- Somewhat approve 10%
- Neither approve nor disapprove 17%
- Somewhat disapprove 22%
- Strongly disapprove 36%
- Not sure 12%

102. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

- Strongly approve 10%
- Somewhat approve 27%
- Somewhat disapprove 21%
- Strongly disapprove 24%
- Not sure 19%

103. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	3%
Liberal	8%
Moderate	25%
Conservative	22%
Very conservative	20%
Not sure	21%

104. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	11%
About the same	23%
Getting worse	58%
Not sure	8%

105. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher	19%
About the same	22%
Lower	30%
Not sure	29%

106. Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

Yes	46%
No	54%

107. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	14%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	39%
Not sure	8%

108. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs	20%
The same amount of jobs	34%
Fewer jobs	24%
Not sure	22%

109. How worried are you about losing your job?

Very worried	10%
Somewhat worried	32%
Not very worried	58%

110. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	27%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	34%
Not very hard	27%
Not sure	13%

111. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Very happy	23%
Happy	36%
Neither happy nor unhappy	31%
Unhappy	7%
Very unhappy	3%

112. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	12%
Liberal	13%
Moderate	29%
Conservative	19%
Very conservative	13%
Not sure	13%

113. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden	35%
Donald Trump	32%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	33%

114. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2022 congressional elections in November?

Definitely will vote	52%
Probably will vote	12%
Maybe will vote	11%
Probably will not vote	7%
Definitely will not vote	10%
Don't know	8%

116. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	32%
Republican	27%
Independent	28%
Other	3%
Not sure	9%

117. Political Party Identification

Strong Democrat	22%
Not very strong Democrat	10%
Lean Democrat	10%
Independent	16%
Lean Republican	9%
Not very strong Republican	9%
Strong Republican	18%
Not sure	5%
Don't know	0%

118. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

Biden legitimately won the election	61%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	39%

119. Are you... ?

Male	49%
Female	51%

120. Respondent age by category

Under 30	21%
30-44	24%
45-64	33%
65+	22%

121. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	67%
Black	13%
Hispanic	13%
Other	7%

122. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	36%
Some college	29%
College grad	22%
Postgrad	13%

123. What is your marital status?

Married	43%
Separated	3%
Divorced	11%
Widowed	6%
Never married	31%
Domestic / civil partnership	7%

124. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	24%
No	76%

125. In what region of the country do you reside?

Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast	17%
Midwest	22%
South	38%
West	23%

126. How would you describe the place where you live?

Urban	30%
Suburb	36%
Rural/Other	34%

127. Does the respondent live in a "Red" state - voted for Trump in both 2016 and 2020, live in a "Blue" state - voted for Clinton in 2016 and Biden in 2020, or live in a "Red to Blue" state - voted for Trump in 2016 but Biden in 2020?

Blue	41%
Red	44%
Red to Blue	15%

128. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time	35%
Part-time	7%
Temporarily laid off	0%
Unemployed	9%
Retired	22%
Permanently disabled	7%
Homemaker	5%
Student	13%
Other	2%

129. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?	
Under \$50K	44%
\$50-100K	28%
\$100K or more	18%
Prefer not to say	10%

Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	May 28 - 31, 2022
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and both 2016 and 2020 Presidential votes (or non-votes). The weights range from 0.178 to 4.833, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.521.
Number of respondents	1500 1280 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 2.9% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	68 questions not reported.